

Complete List of the Plants of Montgomery County, Pennsylvania

Source: Pennsylvania Flora Database, Morris Arboretum of the University of Pennsylvania,

www.paflora.org

Montgomery County, PA - [Natural Areas Inventory Update \(2007\)](#), Appendix 1.B, pgs. 243-275

* OBL = obligate wetland species FACW = facultative wetland species FAC = facultative species
FACU = facultative upland species UPL = upland species

FAC+ species are considered wetter than FAC species. FAC- species are considered drier than FAC species.

Pennsylvania Status	PE – Pennsylvania endangered PT – Pennsylvania threatened PR – Pennsylvania rare	PX – Pennsylvania extirpated PV – Pennsylvania vulnerable TU – Tentatively undetermined PC – Candidate	CR – Candidate rare
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Federal Status (Endangered Species Act of 1973)	LE – Listed endangered	LT – Listed threatened	PDL – Proposed for delisting
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Origin (N/I)	N – Native	I – Introduced
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Note: Only native if marked with an “N”

Common Name	Scientific Name	Family	Native (N) or Introduced (I)	Status	Wetland*
Aquatics					
Sweet flag	<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Acoraceae	I	N	OBL
Broad-leaved water-plantain	<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	Alismataceae	N	N	OBL
Water-starwort	<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i>	Plantaginaceae	N	N	OBL
Water-starwort	<i>Callitriche palustris</i>	Plantaginaceae	N	N	OBL
Water-starwort	<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i>	Plantaginaceae	I	N	OBL
Water-starwort	<i>Callitriche terrestris</i>	Plantaginaceae	N	N	FACW+
Coontail	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	Ceratophyllaceae	N	N	OBL
Brazilian waterweed	<i>Egeria densa</i>	Hydrocharitaceae	I	N	OBL
Needle spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
Creeping spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
Ditch-moss	<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Hydrocharitaceae	N	N	OBL
Waterweed	<i>Elodea nuttallii</i>	Hydrocharitaceae	N	N	OBL
Mud-plantain	<i>Heteranthera reniformis</i>	Pontederiaceae	N	N	OBL
Floating pennywort	<i>Hydrocotyle ranunculoides</i>	Araliaceae	N	N	OBL
Water flag	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Iridaceae	I	N	OBL
Northern blue flag	<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Iridaceae	N	N	OBL

	Engelmann's quillwort	<i>Isoetes engelmannii</i>	Isoetaceae	N	N	OBL
	Water-willow	<i>Justicia americana</i>	Acanthaceae	N	N	OBL
	Duckweed	<i>Lemna minor</i>	Araceae	N	N	OBL
	Star duckweed	<i>Lemna trisulca</i>	Araceae	N	N	OBL
	Marsh-purslane	<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	Onagraceae	N	N	OBL
	Northern water-milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i>	Haloragaceae	N	PE	N
	Eurasian water-milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Haloragaceae	I	N	OBL
	Northern waternymph	<i>Najas flexilis</i>	Hydrocharitaceae	N	N	OBL
	Slender waternymph	<i>Najas gracillima</i>	Hydrocharitaceae	N	PT/N	OBL
	Watercress	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	OBL
	Spatterdock	<i>Nuphar advena</i>	Nymphaeaceae	N	N	OBL
	Spatterdock	<i>Nuphar microphylla</i>	Nymphaeaceae	N	TU	OBL
	Fragrant water-lily	<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	Nymphaeaceae	N	N	OBL
	Waterfringe	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	Menyanthaceae	I	N	OBL
	Goldenclub	<i>Orontium aquaticum</i>	Araceae	N	PR/N	OBL
	Arrow-arum	<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	Araceae	N	N	OBL
	Pickereel-weed	<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	Pontederiaceae	N	N	OBL
	Bigleaf pondweed	<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i>	Potamogetonaceae	N	N	OBL
	Curly pondweed	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	Potamogetonaceae	I	N	OBL
	Snailseed pondweed	<i>Potamogeton diversifolius</i>	Potamogetonaceae	N	N	OBL
	Ribbonleaf pondweed	<i>Potamogeton epihydrus</i>	Potamogetonaceae	N	N	OBL
	Leafy pondweed	<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i>	Potamogetonaceae	N	N	OBL
	Illinois pondweed	<i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i>	Potamogetonaceae	N	TU/PR	OBL
	Floating pondweed	<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	Potamogetonaceae	N	N	OBL
	Longleaf pondweed	<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i>	Potamogetonaceae	N	N	OBL
	Sago pondweed	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i>	Potamogetonaceae	N	N	OBL
	Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i>	Potamogetonaceae	N	N	OBL
	Common mermaid-weed	<i>Proserpinaca palustris</i> var. <i>crebra</i>	Haloragaceae	N	N	OBL
	White water-crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i> var. <i>diffusus</i>	Ranunculaceae	N	N/PR	OBL
	Appalachian arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria australis</i>	Alismataceae	N	N	OBL
	Wapato	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>	Alismataceae	N	N	OBL
	Wapato	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	Alismataceae	N	N	OBL
	Arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria rigida</i>	Alismataceae	N	N	OBL
	Lizard's-tail	<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Saururaceae	N	N	OBL

	Bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus purshianus</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Great bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Water-parsnip	<i>Sium suave</i>	Apiaceae	N	N	OBL
	Bur-reed	<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	Sparganiaceae	N	N	OBL
	Bur-reed	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>	Sparganiaceae	N	N	OBL
	Greater duckweed	<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i>	Araceae	N	N	OBL
	Pale meadowgrass	<i>Torreyochloa pallida</i> var. <i>pallida</i>	Poaceae	N	N	OBL
	Water-chestnut	<i>Trapa natans</i>	Lythraceae	I	N	OBL
	Narrow-leaved cat-tail	<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Typhaceae	N	N	OBL
	Common cat-tail	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Typhaceae	N	N	OBL
	Tape-grass	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> var. <i>americana</i>	Hydrocharitaceae	N	N	OBL
	Dotted water-meal	<i>Wolffia borealis</i>	Araceae	N	TU/N	OBL
	Water-meal	<i>Wolffia columbiana</i>	Araceae	N	N	OBL
	Ferns and Other Spore-Bearing Plants					
	Walking fern	<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	N
	Wall rue spleenwort	<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	N
	Lady fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> var. <i>angustum</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	FAC
	Southern lady fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> var. <i>asplenioides</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	FAC
	Cut-leaved grape-fern	<i>Botrychium dissectum</i>	Ophioglossaceae	N	N	FAC
	Triangle moonwort	<i>Botrychium lanceolatum</i>	Ophioglossaceae	N	N	FACW
	Daisy-leaved moonwort	<i>Botrychium matricariifolium</i>	Ophioglossaceae	N	N	N
	Blunt-lobed grape fern	<i>Botrychium oneidense</i>	Ophioglossaceae	N	N	N
	Rattlesnake fern	<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	Ophioglossaceae	N	N	FACU
	Hairy lip fern	<i>Cheilanthes lanosa</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	N
	Bulblet bladder fern	<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	FAC
	Fragile fern	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	FACU
	Protruding bladder fern	<i>Cystopteris protrusa</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	N
	Fragile fern	<i>Cystopteris tenuis</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	FACU
	Hay-scented fern	<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	N
	Silvery glade fern	<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	FAC
	Deep-rooted running-pine	<i>Diphasiastrum digitatum</i>	Lycopodiaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Deep-rooted running-pine	<i>Diphasiastrum tristachyum</i>	Lycopodiaceae	N	N	N
	Narrow-leaved glade fern	<i>Diplazium pycnocarpon</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	FAC

Spinulose wood fern	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	FAC+	
Log fern	<i>Dryopteris celsa</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N/PE	OBL	
Crested shield fern	<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	FACW+	
Goldie's wood fern	<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	FAC+	
Evergreen wood-fern	<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	FACU	
Marginal wood fern	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	FACU-	
Field horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Equisetaceae	N	N	FAC	
Woodland horsetail	<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	Equisetaceae	N	N	FACW	
Common oak fern	<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	UPL	
Shining firmoss	<i>Huperzia lucidula</i>	Lycopodiaceae	N	N	FACW-	
Appressed bog clubmoss	<i>Lycopodiella appressa</i>	Lycopodiaceae	N	PT	FACW+	
Round-branch ground-pine	<i>Lycopodium dendroideum</i>	Lycopodiaceae	N	N	FACU	
Hickey's ground-pine	<i>Lycopodium hickeyi</i>	Lycopodiaceae	N	N	FACU	
Flat-branched ground-pine	<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i>	Lycopodiaceae	N	N	FACU	
Ostrich fern	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	FACW	
Sensitive fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	FACW	
Northern adder's-tongue	<i>Ophioglossum pusillum</i>	Ophioglossaceae	N	N	N	
Southern adder's-tongue	<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i>	Ophioglossaceae	N	PX/PR	FACW	
Cinnamon fern	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Osmundaceae	N	N	FACW	
Interrupted fern	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Osmundaceae	N	N	FAC	
Purple cliffbrake	<i>Pellaea atropurpurea</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	N	
Long beech fern	<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	FACU+	
Broad beech fern	<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	FAC	
Appalachian polypody	<i>Polypodium appalachianum</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	N	
Common polypody	<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	N	
Christmas fern	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	N	
New York fern	<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	FAC	
Filmy fern	<i>Trichomanes intricatum</i>	Hymenophyllaceae	N	N	N	
Blunt-lobed woodsia	<i>Woodsia obtusa</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	N	
Netted chain fern	<i>Woodwardia areolata</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N/PT	FACW+	
Grasses, Sedges, and Rushes						
Tall bentgrass	<i>Agrostis altissima</i>	Poaceae	N	PX	FACU	
Bentgrass	<i>Agrostis elliottiana</i>	Poaceae	I	N	N	
Redtop	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACW-	
Hairgrass	<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FAC	

	Autumn bent	<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACU
	Fly-away grass	<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FAC
	Carpet bentgrass	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> var. <i>palustris</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACW
	Short-awned foxtail	<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>	Poaceae	N	N/TU	OBL
	Carolina foxtail	<i>Alopecurus carolinianus</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACW
	American beachgrass	<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i>	Poaceae	N	PT	FACU-
	Big bluestem	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FAC-
	Elliott's beardgrass	<i>Andropogon gyrans</i>	Poaceae	N	N/PR	N
	Broom-sedge	<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACU
	Sweet vernalgrass	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACU
	Povertygrass	<i>Aristida dichotoma</i> var. <i>dichotoma</i>	Poaceae	N	N	UPL
	Slender threeawn	<i>Aristida longispica</i> var. <i>geniculata</i>	Poaceae	N	N	UPL
	Slender threeawn	<i>Aristida longispica</i> var. <i>longispica</i>	Poaceae	N	N	UPL
	Prairie threeawn	<i>Aristida oligantha</i>	Poaceae	N	N	N
	Tall oatgrass	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> var. <i>elatius</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACU
	Grass	<i>Arthraxon hispidus</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FAC
	Oats	<i>Avena sativa</i>	Poaceae	I	N	N
	Brachyelytrum	<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i>	Poaceae	N	N	N
	Bromegrass	<i>Bromus altissimus</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACW
	Hairy chess	<i>Bromus commutatus</i>	Poaceae	I	N	N
	Smooth brome	<i>Bromus inermis</i>	Poaceae	I	N	N
	Japanese chess	<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACU-
	Canada brome	<i>Bromus pubescens</i>	Poaceae	N	N	N
	Cheat	<i>Bromus secalinus</i>	Poaceae	I	N	N
	Barren brome	<i>Bromus sterilis</i>	Poaceae	I	N	N
	Downy chess	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	Poaceae	I	N	N
	Sandrush	<i>Bulbostylis capillaris</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACU
	Canada bluejoint	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Reedgrass	<i>Calamagrostis cinnoides</i>	Poaceae	N	N	OBL
	Feathertop	<i>Calamagrostis epigejos</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FAC
	Sedge	<i>Carex aggregata</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACU
	Sedge	<i>Carex albicans</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex albolutescens</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW
	Sedge	<i>Carex annectens</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW
	Sedge	<i>Carex appalachica</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N

	Sedge	<i>Carex argyrantha</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Bog sedge	<i>Carex atlantica</i> <i>ssp. atlantica</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Bog sedge	<i>Carex atlantica</i> <i>ssp. capillacea</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Bicknell's sedge	<i>Carex bicknellii</i>	Cyperaceae	N	PE	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex blanda</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FAC
	Sedge	<i>Carex brevior</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N/TU	UPL
	Sedge	<i>Carex bromoides</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW
	Sedge	<i>Carex bushii</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW
	Brown sedge	<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>	Cyperaceae	N	TU/PR	OBL
	Sedge	<i>Carex caroliniana</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACU
	Sedge	<i>Carex cephaloidea</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FAC+
	Sedge	<i>Carex</i> <i>cephalophora</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACU
	Sedge	<i>Carex communis</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex conjuncta</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW
	Sedge	<i>Carex conoidea</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACU
	Short hair sedge	<i>Carex crinita</i> var. <i>crinita</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Sedge	<i>Carex cristatella</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW
	Sedge	<i>Carex davisii</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FAC-
	Sedge	<i>Carex debilis</i> var. <i>debilis</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FAC
	Sedge	<i>Carex debilis</i> var. <i>rudgei</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FAC
	Sedge	<i>Carex digitalis</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	UPL
	Sedge	<i>Carex emmonsii</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex emoryi</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Sedge	<i>Carex festucacea</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FAC
	Sedge	<i>Carex folliculata</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Sedge	<i>Carex frankii</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Sedge	<i>Carex glaucodea</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex</i> <i>gracilescens</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex gracillima</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACU
	Sedge	<i>Carex granularis</i> var. <i>granularis</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Sedge	<i>Carex granularis</i> var. <i>haleana</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Sedge	<i>Carex grayi</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Sedge	<i>Carex grisea</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FAC
	Sedge	<i>Carex gynandra</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Cloud sedge	<i>Carex haydenii</i>	Cyperaceae	N	TU/PT	OBL
	Sedge	<i>Carex hirsutella</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex hirta</i>	Cyperaceae	I	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex hirtifolia</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex</i> <i>hitchcockiana</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex hystericina</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL

	Sedge	<i>Carex interior</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Sedge	<i>Carex intumescens</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Sedge	<i>Carex jamesii</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex lacustris</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Sedge	<i>Carex laevivaginata</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Sedge	<i>Carex laxiculmis</i> var. <i>laxiculmis</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex laxiflora</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACU
	Sedge	<i>Carex leavenworthii</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex leptalea</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Sedge	<i>Carex leptoneuria</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW
	Sedge	<i>Carex lucorum</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	False hop sedge	<i>Carex lupuliformis</i>	Cyperaceae	N	TU	FACW+
	Sedge	<i>Carex lupulina</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Sedge	<i>Carex lurida</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Mead's sedge	<i>Carex meadii</i>	Cyperaceae	N	TU/PE	FAC
	Midland sedge	<i>Carex mesochorea</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACU
	Sedge	<i>Carex molesta</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex muhlenbergii</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex nigromarginata</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	UPL
	Sedge	<i>Carex normalis</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACU
	Sedge	<i>Carex oligocarpa</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex pallescens</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex pedunculata</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex pellita</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Sedge	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex planispicata</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Broad-leaf sedge	<i>Carex platyphylla</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex prasina</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Sedge	<i>Carex projecta</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW
	Sedge	<i>Carex radiata</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex retroflexa</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex rosea</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Broom sedge	<i>Carex scoparia</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW
	Sedge	<i>Carex seorsa</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW
	Sedge	<i>Carex sparganioides</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACU
	Sedge	<i>Carex spicata</i>	Cyperaceae	I	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex sprengei</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N/PR	FACU
	Sedge	<i>Carex squarrosa</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW
	Atlantic sedge	<i>Carex sterilis</i>	Cyperaceae	N	PT/PE	OBL
	Sedge	<i>Carex stipata</i> var. <i>stipata</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N

	Sedge	<i>Carex straminea</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Sedge	<i>Carex striatula</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Tussock sedge	<i>Carex stricta</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Sedge	<i>Carex styloflexa</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW-
	Sedge	<i>Carex swanii</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACU
	Sedge	<i>Carex tonsa</i> var. <i>tonsa</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex torta</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW
	Sedge	<i>Carex trichocarpa</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Cat-tail sedge	<i>Carex typhina</i>	Cyperaceae	N	PE/PT	FACW+
	Sedge	<i>Carex umbellata</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex vestita</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex virescens</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Sedge	<i>Carex willdenovii</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	UPL
	Sandbur	<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>	Poaceae	N	N	N
	Wood reedgrass	<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACW
	Grass	<i>Crypsis schoenoides</i>	Poaceae	I	N	N
	Bermudagrass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACU
	Crested dog's-tail	<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	Poaceae	I	N	UPL
	Spiny dog's-tail	<i>Cynosurus echinatus</i>	Poaceae	I	N	N
	Umbrella sedge	<i>Cyperus bipartitus</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Umbrella sedge	<i>Cyperus brevifolioides</i>	Cyperaceae	I	N	N
	Umbrella sedge	<i>Cyperus compressus</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FAC+
	Umbrella sedge	<i>Cyperus echinatus</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACU
	Redroot flatsedge	<i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Yellow nutsedge	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW
	Umbrella sedge	<i>Cyperus flavescens</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Houghton's flatsedge	<i>Cyperus houghtonii</i>	Cyperaceae	N	PE	N
	Umbrella sedge	<i>Cyperus lancastris</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N/TU	FACU
	Umbrella sedge	<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	UPL
	Umbrella sedge	<i>Cyperus microiria</i>	Cyperaceae	I	N	N
	Umbrella sedge	<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW
	Schweinitz's flatsedge	<i>Cyperus schweinitzii</i>	Cyperaceae	N	PR	FACU
	Umbrella sedge	<i>Cyperus squarrosus</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW+
	False nutsedge	<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW
	Thin-leaved flatsedge	<i>Cyperus tenuifolius</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW
	Orchardgrass	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACU
	Northern oatgrass	<i>Danthonia compressa</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Poverty-grass	<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poaceae	N	N	N

	Common hairgrass	<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Poaceae	N	N	N
	Slender crabgrass	<i>Digitaria filiformis</i>	Poaceae	N	N	N
	Smooth crabgrass	<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>	Poaceae	I	N	UPL
	Northern crabgrass	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACU-
	Barnyard-grass	<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i> var. <i>crusgalli</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACU
	Barnyard-grass	<i>Echinochloa muricata</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis engelmannii</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Wright's spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i> var. <i>obtusata</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Slender spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis tenuis</i> var. <i>pseudoptera</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis tenuis</i> var. <i>tenuis</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Slender spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis tenuis</i> var. <i>verrucosa</i>	Cyperaceae	N	PE	FACW+
	Long-tubercled spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis tuberculosa</i>	Cyperaceae	N	PX	OBL
	Goosegrass	<i>Eleusine indica</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACU-
	Canada wild-rye	<i>Elymus canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACU+
	Bottlebrush-grass	<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	Poaceae	N	N	N
	Riverbank wild-rye	<i>Elymus riparius</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACW
	Wild-rye	<i>Elymus villosus</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Virginia wild-rye	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACW-
	Lacegrass	<i>Eragrostis capillaris</i>	Poaceae	N	N	N
	Stink grass	<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACU
	Lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis frankii</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACW
	Creeping lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis hypnoides</i>	Poaceae	N	N	OBL
	Lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis minor</i>	Poaceae	I	N	N
	Carolina lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FAC
	India lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACU
	Purple lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Poaceae	N	N	UPL
	Slender cotton-grass	<i>Eriophorum gracile</i>	Cyperaceae	N	PE	OBL
	Tawny cotton-grass	<i>Eriophorum virginicum</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Nodding fescue	<i>Festuca obtusa</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACU
	Sheep fescue	<i>Festuca ovina</i>	Poaceae	I	N	N
	Red fescue	<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACU
	Hair fescue	<i>Festuca tenuifolia</i>	Poaceae	I	N	N
	Slender fimbry	<i>Fimbristylis autumnalis</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Mannagrass	<i>Glyceria acutiflora</i>	Poaceae	N	N	OBL

	Rattlesnake mannagrass	<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	Poaceae	N	N	OBL
	Coastal mannagrass	<i>Glyceria obtusa</i>	Poaceae	N	PE	OBL
	Floating mannagrass	<i>Glyceria septentrionalis</i>	Poaceae	N	N	OBL
	Fowl mannagrass	<i>Glyceria striata</i>	Poaceae	N	N	OBL
	Velvetgrass	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACU
	Barley	<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	Poaceae	I	N	N
	Sharp-fruited rush	<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>	Juncaceae	N	N	OBL
	Grass rush	<i>Juncus biflorus</i>	Juncaceae	N	TU/PT	FACW
	Canada rush	<i>Juncus canadensis</i>	Juncaceae	N	N	OBL
	Forked rush	<i>Juncus dichotomus</i>	Juncaceae	N	PE	FACW-
	Rush	<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	Juncaceae	N	N	N
	Soft rush	<i>Juncus effusus var. pylaei</i>	Juncaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Soft rush	<i>Juncus effusus var. solutus</i>	Juncaceae	N	N	OBL
	Blackfoot rush	<i>Juncus gerardii</i>	Juncaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Sedge rush	<i>Juncus scirpoides</i>	Juncaceae	N	PE	FACW
	Rush	<i>Juncus secundus</i>	Juncaceae	N	N	FACU
	Rush	<i>Juncus subcaudatus</i>	Juncaceae	N	N	OBL
	Path rush	<i>Juncus tenuis var. tenuis</i>	Juncaceae	N	N	FAC-
	Rice cutgrass	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	Poaceae	N	N	OBL
	Cutgrass	<i>Leersia virginica</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACW
	Ryegrass	<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	Poaceae	I	N	N
	Perennial ryegrass	<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACU-
	Darnel	<i>Lolium temulentum</i>	Poaceae	I	N	N
	Common woodrush	<i>Luzula echinata</i>	Juncaceae	N	N	FACU
	Field woodrush	<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Juncaceae	N	N	FACU
	Stiltgrass	<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FAC
	Eulalia	<i>Miscanthus sinensis var. sinensis</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACU
	Zebra grass	<i>Miscanthus sinensis var. zebrinus</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACU
	Wirestem muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FAC
	Muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACW
	Dropseed	<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FAC
	Creeping muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia sobolifera</i>	Poaceae	N	N	N
	Muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia sylvatica</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FAC+
	Muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia tenuiflora</i>	Poaceae	N	N	N
	Panic grass	<i>Panicum anceps</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FAC
	Witchgrass	<i>Panicum capillare</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FAC-

	Smooth panic grass	<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACW-
	Old witchgrass	<i>Panicum flexile</i>	Poaceae	N	TU	FACU
	Witchgrass	<i>Panicum gattingeri</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FAC
	Long-leaved panic grass	<i>Panicum longifolium</i>	Poaceae	N	TU/PE	OBL
	Broomcorn millet	<i>Panicum miliaceum</i>	Poaceae	I	N	N
	Panic grass	<i>Panicum philadelphicum</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FAC-
	Panic grass	<i>Panicum rigidulum</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Panic grass	<i>Panicum stipitatum</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Switchgrass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FAC
	Slender beadgrass	<i>Paspalum setaceum var. muhlenbergii</i>	Poaceae	N	TU	FACU+
	Slender beadgrass	<i>Paspalum setaceum var. psammophilum</i>	Poaceae	N	TU	FACU+
	Slender beadgrass	<i>Paspalum setaceum var. setaceum</i>	Poaceae	N	TU	FACU+
	Slender beadgrass	<i>Paspalum setaceum var. supinum</i>	Poaceae	I	TU	FACU+
	Reed canary-grass	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACW
	Canary-grass	<i>Phalaris canariensis</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACU
	Timothy	<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACU
	Woodland bluegrass	<i>Poa alsodes</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACW-
	Annual bluegrass	<i>Poa annua</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACU
	Canada bluegrass	<i>Poa compressa</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACU
	Bluegrass	<i>Poa cuspidata</i>	Poaceae	N	N	N
	Wood bluegrass	<i>Poa nemoralis</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FAC
	Fowl bluegrass	<i>Poa palustris</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACW
	Kentucky bluegrass	<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACU
	Woodland bluegrass	<i>Poa sylvestris</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACW
	Rough bluegrass	<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACW
	Alkali grass	<i>Puccinellia distans</i>	Poaceae	I	N	OBL
	White beak-rush	<i>Rhynchospora alba</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Beak-rush	<i>Rhynchospora capitellata</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Little bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium var. scoparium</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACU
	Chairmaker's rush	<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Black bulrush	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Wool-grass	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Wood bulrush	<i>Scirpus expansus</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Bulrush	<i>Scirpus georgianus</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Bulrush	<i>Scirpus hattorianus</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL

	Bulrush	<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Bulrush	<i>Scirpus pendulus</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Bulrush	<i>Scirpus polyphyllus</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	OBL
	Reticulated nut-rush	<i>Scleria muhlenbergii</i>	Cyperaceae	N	PE	OBL
	Few-flowered nut-rush	<i>Scleria pauciflora</i>	Cyperaceae	N	PT	FACU+
	Rye	<i>Secale cereale</i>	Poaceae	I	N	N
	Giant foxtail	<i>Setaria faberi</i>	Poaceae	I	N	UPL
	Foxtail millet	<i>Setaria italica</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FACU
	Yellow foxtail	<i>Setaria pumila</i>	Poaceae	I	N	FAC
	Green foxtail	<i>Setaria viridis</i> var. <i>viridis</i>	Poaceae	I	N	N
	Indian-grass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Poaceae	N	N	UPL
	Broom-corn	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i> ssp. <i>bicolor</i>	Poaceae	I	N	UPL
	Wedgegrass	<i>Sphenopholis nitida</i>	Poaceae	N	N	N
	Slender wedgegrass	<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i> var. <i>major</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FAC-
	Prairie wedgegrass	<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i> var. <i>obtusata</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FAC-
	Wedgegrass	<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i> x <i>pennsylvanica</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FAC
	Swamp-oats	<i>Sphenopholis pennsylvanica</i>	Poaceae	N	N	OBL
	Small rushgrass	<i>Sporobolus neglectus</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Poverty grass	<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i>	Poaceae	N	N	UPL
	Club-rush	<i>Trichophorum planifolium</i>	Cyperaceae	N	N	N
	Purpletop	<i>Tridens flavus</i>	Poaceae	N	N	FACU
	Wheat	<i>Triticum aestivum</i>	Poaceae	I	N	N
	Six-weeks fescue	<i>Vulpia octoflora</i> var. <i>glauca</i>	Poaceae	N	N	UPL
	Wildflowers and Other Herbaceous Species					
	Butter-print	<i>Abutilon theophrastii</i>	Malvaceae	I	N	UPL
	Slender mercury	<i>Acalypha gracilens</i>	Euphorbiaceae	N	N	N
	Three-seeded mercury	<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	Euphorbiaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Three-seeded mercury	<i>Acalypha virginica</i>	Euphorbiaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Common yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	FACU
	Doll's-eyes	<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	Ranunculaceae	N	N	UPL
	Northern maidenhair	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	FAC-
	Allegheny-vine	<i>Adlumia fungosa</i>	Papaveraceae	N	N	N
	Goutweed	<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Apiaceae	I	N	FACU

	Fool's parsley	<i>Aethusa cynapium</i>	Apiaceae	I	N	N
	Eared false-foxglove	<i>Agalinis auriculata</i>	Orobanchaceae	N	PE	N
	Small-flowered false-foxglove	<i>Agalinis paupercula</i>	Orobanchaceae	N	PE	FACW+
	False-foxglove	<i>Agalinis purpurea</i>	Orobanchaceae	N	N	FACW-
	Slender false-foxglove	<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	Orobanchaceae	N	N	FAC
	Yellow giant-hyssop	<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	FACU
	Purple giant-hyssop	<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	N
	Agrimony	<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FACU
	Small-fruited agrimony	<i>Agrimonia microcarpa</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	N
	Southern agrimony	<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FACW
	Downy agrimony	<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	N
	Woodland agrimony	<i>Agrimonia rostellata</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FACU
	Roadside agrimony	<i>Agrimonia striata</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Corn cockle	<i>Agrostemma githago</i>	Caryophyllaceae	I	N	N
	Carpet bugleweed	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Lamiaceae	I	N	N
	Colic-root	<i>Aletris farinosa</i>	Melanthiaceae	N	TU/PE	FAC
	Garlic-mustard	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	FACU-
	Wild onion	<i>Allium canadense</i>	Alliaceae	N	N	FACU
	Field garlic	<i>Allium oleraceum</i>	Alliaceae	I	N	N
	Ramp	<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	Alliaceae	N	N	FACU+
	Field garlic	<i>Allium vineale</i>	Alliaceae	I	N	FACU-
	Tumbleweed	<i>Amaranthus albus</i>	Amaranthaceae	N	N	FACU
	Prostrate pigweed	<i>Amaranthus blitoides</i>	Amaranthaceae	I	N	N
	Amaranth	<i>Amaranthus blitum</i>	Amaranthaceae	I	N	N
	Pigweed	<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i>	Amaranthaceae	I	N	N
	Palmer's amaranth	<i>Amaranthus palmeri</i>	Amaranthaceae	I	N	FACU
	Amaranth	<i>Amaranthus powellii</i>	Amaranthaceae	I	N	N
	Green amaranth	<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>	Amaranthaceae	I	N	FACU
	Spiny amaranth	<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i>	Amaranthaceae	I	N	FACU
	Common ragweed	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACU
	Giant ragweed	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FAC
	Fly-poison	<i>Amianthium muscaetoxicum</i>	Melanthiaceae	N	N	FAC
	Hog peanut	<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	FAC
	Blue-star	<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>	Apocynaceae	I	N	FACW
	Scarlet pimpernel	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Myrsinaceae	I	N	UPL
	Pearly everlasting	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N

	Wood anemone	<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	Ranunculaceae	N	N	FACU
	Tall anemone	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Ranunculaceae	N	N	FACU
	Dill	<i>Anethum graveolens</i>	Apiaceae	I	N	N
	Deadly angelica	<i>Angelica venenosa</i>	Apiaceae	N	N	N
	Overlooked pussytoe	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	UPL
	Plantain-leaved pussytoe	<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Corn chamomile	<i>Anthemis arvensis</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Mayweed	<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	FACU-
	Snapdragon	<i>Antirrhinum majus</i>	Plantaginaceae	I	N	N
	Ground-nut	<i>Apios americana</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	FACW
	Puttyroot	<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>	Orchidaceae	N	PR	FAC
	Pink dogbane	<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Apocynaceae	N	N	N
	Wild columbine	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Ranunculaceae	N	N	FAC
	Columbine	<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Ranunculaceae	I	N	N
	Mouse-ear cress	<i>Arabis thaliana</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	N
	Sicklepod	<i>Arabis canadensis</i>	Brassicaceae	N	N	N
	Towercress	<i>Arabis glabra</i>	Brassicaceae	N	N	N
	Hairy rockcress	<i>Arabis hirsuta</i> var. <i>adpressipilis</i>	Brassicaceae	N	TU/PE	FACU
	Hairy rockcress	<i>Arabis hirsuta</i> var. <i>pyncocarpa</i>	Brassicaceae	N	TU/PE	FACU
	Smooth rockcress	<i>Arabis laevigata</i> var. <i>laevigata</i>	Brassicaceae	N	N	N
	Lyre-leaved rockcress	<i>Arabis lyrata</i>	Brassicaceae	N	N	FACU
	Missouri rockcress	<i>Arabis missouriensis</i>	Brassicaceae	N	PE	N
	Spreading rockcress	<i>Arabis patens</i>	Brassicaceae	N	N/PT	N
	Bristly sarsaparilla	<i>Aralia hispida</i>	Araliaceae	N	N	N
	Wild sarsaparilla	<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	Araliaceae	N	N	FACU
	Spikenard	<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	Araliaceae	N	N	N
	Common burdock	<i>Arctium minus</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	FACU-
	Wooly burdock	<i>Arctium tomentosum</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Thyme-leaved sandwort	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> ssp. <i>leptoclados</i>	Caryophyllaceae	I	N	FAC
	Green-dragon	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	Araceae	N	N	FACW
	Small jack-in-the-pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> ssp. <i>pusillum</i>	Araceae	N	N	FACW-
	Jack-in-the-pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> ssp. <i>triphyllum</i>	Araceae	N	N	FACW-
	Virginia snakeroot	<i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i>	Aristolochiaceae	N	N	UPL
	Horseradish	<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	N

	Sweet wormwood	<i>Artemisia annua</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	FACU
	Common mugwort	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Poke milkweed	<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	Apocynaceae	N	N	FACU
	Swamp milkweed	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> ssp. <i>incarnata</i>	Apocynaceae	N	N	OBL
	Swamp milkweed	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> ssp. <i>pulchra</i>	Apocynaceae	N	N	OBL
	Purple milkweed	<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	Apocynaceae	N	N	FACU
	Four-leaved milkweed	<i>Asclepias quadrifolia</i>	Apocynaceae	N	N	N
	Red milkweed	<i>Asclepias rubra</i>	Apocynaceae	N	PX	OBL
	Common milkweed	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Apocynaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Butterfly-weed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Apocynaceae	N	N	N
	White milkweed	<i>Asclepias variegata</i>	Apocynaceae	N	TU/PE	FACU
	Whorled milkweed	<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	Apocynaceae	N	N	N
	Green milkweed	<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	Apocynaceae	N	N	N
	Garden asparagus	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	Asparagaceae	I	N	FACU
	Ebony spleenwort	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Polypodiaceae	N	N	FACU
	Seashore orach	<i>Atriplex littoralis</i>	Amaranthaceae	N	N	N
	Spreading orach	<i>Atriplex patula</i>	Amaranthaceae	N	N	FACW
	Halberd-leaved orach	<i>Atriplex prostrata</i>	Amaranthaceae	N	N	N
	Yellow false-foxglove	<i>Aureolaria flava</i> var. <i>flava</i>	Orobanchaceae	N	N	N
	Cut-leaf false-foxglove	<i>Aureolaria pedicularia</i>	Orobanchaceae	N	N	N
	Downy false-foxglove	<i>Aureolaria virginica</i>	Orobanchaceae	N	N	N
	Blue false-indigo	<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Fabaceae	N	N/TU	N
	Wild indigo	<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	N
	Early wintercress	<i>Barbarea verna</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	N
	Screwstem	<i>Bartonia paniculata</i>	Gentianaceae	N	N/TU	OBL
	Bartonia	<i>Bartonia virginica</i>	Gentianaceae	N	N	FACW
	Blackberry-lily	<i>Belamcanda chinensis</i>	Iridaceae	I	N	N
	English daisy	<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Hoary Alyssum	<i>Berteroa incana</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	N
	Spanish needles	<i>Bidens bipinnata</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Bur-marigold	<i>Bidens cernua</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	OBL
	Beggar-ticks	<i>Bidens connata</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACW+
	Beggar-ticks	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACW
	Showy bur-marigold	<i>Bidens laevis</i>	Asteraceae	N	N/TU	OBL
	Tickseed-sunflower	<i>Bidens polylepis</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	FACW
	Beggar-ticks	<i>Bidens vulgata</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N

	False nettle	<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i> var. <i>cylindrica</i>	Urticaceae	N	N	FACW+
	False nettle	<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i> var. <i>drummondiana</i>	Urticaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Brown mustard	<i>Brassica juncea</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	N
	Black mustard	<i>Brassica nigra</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	N
	False boneset	<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Bastard alkanet	<i>Buglossoides arvense</i>	Boraginaceae	I	N	N
	Hare's ear	<i>Bupleurum rotundifolium</i>	Apiaceae	I	N	N
	Grass-pink	<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i>	Orchidaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Japanese bindweed	<i>Calystegia pubescens</i>	Convolvulaceae	I	N	N
	Hedge bindweed	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Convolvulaceae	N	N	FAC-
	Small-fruited false-flax	<i>Camelina microcarpa</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	N
	Tall bellflower	<i>Campanula americana</i>	Campanulaceae	N	N	FAC
	Marsh bellflower	<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>	Campanulaceae	N	N	OBL
	Creeping bellflower	<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	Campanulaceae	I	N	N
	Hemp	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Cannabaceae	I	N	N
	Shepherd's-purse	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	FACU
	Toothwort	<i>Cardamine angustata</i>	Brassicaceae	N	N	FACU
	Bittercress	<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	Brassicaceae	N	N	OBL
	Toothwort	<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	Brassicaceae	N	N	FACU
	Hairy bittercress	<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	FACU
	Bittercress	<i>Cardamine impatiens</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	N
	Small-flowered bittercress	<i>Cardamine parviflora</i> var. <i>arenicola</i>	Brassicaceae	N	N	FACU
	Pennsylvania bittercress	<i>Cardamine pennsylvanica</i>	Brassicaceae	N	N	OBL
	Thistle	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Nodding thistle	<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Caraway	<i>Carum carvi</i>	Apiaceae	I	N	N
	Indian paintbrush	<i>Castilleja coccinea</i>	Orobanchaceae	N	TU/PT	FAC
	Blue cohosh	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Berberidaceae	N	N	N
	Celosia	<i>Celosia argentea</i>	Amaranthaceae	I	N	N
	Bachelor's button	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Brown knapweed	<i>Centaurea jacea</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Black knapweed	<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Knapweed	<i>Centaurea nigrescens</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Lesser centuary	<i>Centaurium pulchellum</i>	Gentianaceae	I	N	N

	Common mouse-ear chickweed	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> ssp. <i>triviale</i>	Caryophyllaceae	I	N	FACU-
	Mouse-ear chickweed	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Caryophyllaceae	I	N	UPL
	Nodding chickweed	<i>Cerastium nutans</i>	Caryophyllaceae	N	N	FAC
	Snow-in-summer	<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i>	Caryophyllaceae	I	N	N
	Dwarf snapdragon	<i>Chaenorrhinum minus</i>	Plantaginaceae	I	N	N
	Slender chervil	<i>Chaerophyllum procumbens</i>	Apiaceae	N	N	FACW
	Partridge-pea	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	FACU
	Wild sensitive-plant	<i>Chamaecrista nictitans</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Devil's-bit	<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i>	Melanthiaceae	N	N	FAC
	Greater celandine	<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Papaveraceae	I	N	UPL
	Turtlehead	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Plantaginaceae	N	N	OBL
	Lamb's quarters	<i>Chenopodium album</i> var. <i>album</i>	Amaranthaceae	I	N	FACU+
	Lamb's quarters	<i>Chenopodium album</i> var. <i>missouriense</i>	Amaranthaceae	N	N	N
	Goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium berlandieri</i>	Amaranthaceae	I	N	N
	Oak-leaved goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium glaucum</i>	Amaranthaceae	I	N	FACW-
	Nettle-leaved goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium murale</i>	Amaranthaceae	I	N	N
	Maple-leaved goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium simplex</i>	Amaranthaceae	N	N	N
	Woodland goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium standleyanum</i>	Amaranthaceae	N	N	N
	Pipsissewa	<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Ericaceae	N	N	N
	Skeleton-weed	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Golden aster	<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i>	Asteraceae	N	PT/PE	UPL
	Golden saxifrage	<i>Chrysosplenium americanum</i>	Saxifragaceae	N	N	OBL
	Blue chicory	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Beaver-poison	<i>Cicuta maculata</i> var. <i>maculata</i>	Apiaceae	N	N	OBL
	Tall thistle	<i>Cirsium altissimum</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Field thistle	<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	UPL
	Swamp thistle	<i>Cirsium muticum</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	OBL
	Pasture thistle	<i>Cirsium pumilum</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Bull-thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	FACU-
	Spring-beauty	<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Portulacaceae	N	N	FAC
	Purple clematis	<i>Clematis occidentalis</i>	Ranunculaceae	N	N	N
	Sweet autumn clematis	<i>Clematis terniflora</i>	Ranunculaceae	I	N	FACU-
	Virgin's-bower	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Ranunculaceae	N	N	FAC
	Spider-flower	<i>Cleome hasslerana</i>	Cleomaceae	I	N	N

	Wild basil	<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Lamiaceae	I	N	N
	Horse balm	<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	FAC+
	Collomia	<i>Collomia linearis</i>	Polemoniaceae	I	N	N
	Bastard toadflax	<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	Santalaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Asiatic dayflower	<i>Commelina communis</i> var. <i>communis</i>	Commelinaceae	I	N	FAC-
	Asiatic dayflower	<i>Commelina communis</i> var. <i>ludens</i>	Commelinaceae	I	N	FAC-
	Poison-hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Apiaceae	I	N	FACW
	Squaw-root	<i>Conopholis americana</i>	Orobanchaceae	N	N	N
	Hare's-ear mustard	<i>Conringia orientalis</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	N
	Garden larkspur	<i>Consolida ajacis</i>	Ranunculaceae	I	N	N
	Lily-of-the-valley	<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Ruscaceae	I	N	N
	Field bindweed	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Convolvulaceae	I	N	N
	Horseweed	<i>Conyza canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	UPL
	Spotted coralroot	<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i>	Orchidaceae	N	N	FACU
	Autumn coralroot	<i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i>	Orchidaceae	N	N	N
	Wister's coralroot	<i>Corallorhiza wisteriana</i>	Orchidaceae	N	TU/PE	FAC
	Longstalk tickseed	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	FACU
	Plains tickseed	<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	FAC-
	Tall tickseed	<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FAC
	Crown-vetch	<i>Coronilla varia</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	N
	Wartcress	<i>Coronopus didymus</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	N
	Yellow fumewort	<i>Corydalis flavula</i>	Papaveraceae	N	N	FACU
	Rock harlequin	<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i>	Papaveraceae	N	N	N
	Cosmos	<i>Cosmos bipinnatus</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Orange cosmos	<i>Cosmos sulphureus</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Hawk's-beard	<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Hawk's-beard	<i>Crepis tectorum</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Rattlebox	<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	N
	Hogwort	<i>Croton capitatus</i>	Euphorbiaceae	N	N	N
	Honewort	<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	Apiaceae	N	N	FAC
	Pumpkin	<i>Cucurbita pepo</i>	Cucurbitaceae	I	N	N
	Common dittany	<i>Cunila origanoides</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	N
	Blue waxweed	<i>Cuphea viscosissima</i>	Lythraceae	N	N	FAC-
	Dodder	<i>Cuscuta campestris</i>	Convolvulaceae	N	N/TU	N

	Dodder	<i>Cuscuta compacta</i>	Convolvulaceae	N	N/TU	N
	Clover dodder	<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>	Convolvulaceae	I	N	N
	Common dodder	<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i> <i>var. gronovii</i>	Convolvulaceae	N	N	N
	Field dodder	<i>Cuscuta pentagona</i>	Convolvulaceae	N	N/TU	N
	Hound's-tongue	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	Boraginaceae	I	N	N
	Wild comfrey	<i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i>	Boraginaceae	N	N	N
	Pink lady's-slipper	<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	Orchidaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Downy thorn-apple	<i>Datura meteloides</i>	Solanaceae	I	N	N
	Jimsonweed	<i>Datura stramonium</i>	Solanaceae	I	N	N
	Queen Anne's-lace	<i>Daucus carota</i>	Apiaceae	I	N	N
	Showy tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	FAC
	Hoary tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium canescens</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	N
	Tick-clover	<i>Desmodium ciliare</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	N
	Tick-clover	<i>Desmodium cuspidatum</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	N
	Sticky tick-clover	<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	N
	Smooth tick-clover	<i>Desmodium laevigatum</i>	Fabaceae	N	N/TU	N
	Maryland tick-clover	<i>Desmodium marilandicum</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	N
	Naked-flowered tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	N
	Tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium obtusum</i>	Fabaceae	N	N/TU	N
	Tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	UPL
	Tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium perplexum</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	N
	Round-leaved tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	N
	Deptford pink	<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	Caryophyllaceae	I	N	N
	Sweet-william	<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	Caryophyllaceae	I	N	N
	Squirrel-corn	<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	Papaveraceae	N	N	N
	Dutchman's-breeches	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Papaveraceae	N	N	N
	Rough buttonweed	<i>Diodia teres</i>	Rubiaceae	N	N	N
	Chinese yam	<i>Dioscorea batatas</i>	Dioscoreaceae	I	N	N
	Wild yam	<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	Dioscoreaceae	N	N	FAC+
	Fuller's teasel	<i>Dipsacus sativus</i>	Dipsacaceae	I	N	N
	Teasel	<i>Dipsacus sylvestris</i>	Dipsacaceae	I	N	N
	Shooting-star	<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	Primulaceae	N	PE	FACU
	Flat-topped white aster	<i>Doellingeria infirma</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Whitlow-grass	<i>Draba verna</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	N
	Dragonhead	<i>Dracocephalum parviflorum</i>	Lamiaceae	N	TU	FACU-

	Indian strawberry	<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	Rosaceae	I	N	FACU-
	Purple coneflower	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Prickly cucumber	<i>Echinocystis lobata</i>	Cucurbitaceae	N	N	FAC
	Viper's bugloss	<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Boraginaceae	I	N	N
	Yerba-de-tajo	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FAC
	Waterpod	<i>Ellisia nyctelea</i>	Boraginaceae	N	PT	FACU
	Elsholtzia	<i>Elsholtzia ciliata</i>	Lamiaceae	I	N	N
	Beechdrops	<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	Orobanchaceae	N	N	N
	Fireweed	<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Onagraceae	N	N	FAC
	Willow-herb	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	Onagraceae	N	N	FAC-
	Purple-leaved willow-herb	<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	Onagraceae	N	N	FACW+
	Willow-herb	<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>	Onagraceae	N	N	OBL
	Downy willow-herb	<i>Epilobium strictum</i>	Onagraceae	N	PE/PR	OBL
	Daisy fleabane	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACU
	Daisy fleabane	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACU
	Robin's-plantain	<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACU
	Daisy fleabane	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> var. <i>strigosus</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACU+
	Red-stem filaree	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Geraniaceae	I	N	N
	Treacle-mustard	<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	FAC
	Treacle-mustard	<i>Erysimum repandum</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	N
	Yellow trout-lily	<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Liliaceae	N	N	N
	California poppy	<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	Papaveraceae	I	N	N
	White-bracted eupatorium	<i>Eupatorium album</i>	Asteraceae	N	PX	N
	Hyssop-leaved eupatorium	<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Boneset	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACW+
	Ragged eupatorium	<i>Eupatorium pilosum</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACW
	Round-leaved eupatorium	<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i> var. <i>rotundifolium</i>	Asteraceae	N	TU	FAC-
	Late eupatorium	<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	FAC-
	Upland eupatorium	<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Flowering spurge	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Euphorbiaceae	N	N	N
	Cypress spurge	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Euphorbiaceae	I	N	N
	Leafy spurge	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	Euphorbiaceae	I	N	N
	Caper spurge	<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i>	Euphorbiaceae	I	N	N
	Snow-on-the-mountain	<i>Euphorbia marginata</i>	Euphorbiaceae	I	N	UPL
	White wood aster	<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N

	Bigleaf aster	<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Schreber's aster	<i>Eurybia schreberi</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Buckwheat	<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i>	Polygonaceae	I	N	N
	False-mermaid	<i>Floerkea proserpinacoides</i>	Limnanthaceae	N	N	FAC
	Sow-teat strawberry	<i>Fragaria vesca ssp. americana</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	N
	Sow-teat strawberry	<i>Fragaria vesca ssp. vesca</i>	Rosaceae	I	N	N
	Cottonweed	<i>Froelichia gracilis</i>	Amaranthaceae	I	N	N
	Showy orchis	<i>Galearis spectabilis</i>	Orchidaceae	N	N	N
	Goat's-rue	<i>Galega officinalis</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	N
	Quickweed	<i>Galinsoga quadriradiata</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Bedstraw	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Rubiaceae	N	N	FACU
	Rough bedstraw	<i>Galium asprellum</i>	Rubiaceae	N	N	OBL
	Northern bedstraw	<i>Galium boreale</i>	Rubiaceae	N	N	FACU
	Wild licorice	<i>Galium circaezans var. circaezans</i>	Rubiaceae	N	N	UPL
	Wild licorice	<i>Galium circaezans var. hypomalacum</i>	Rubiaceae	N	N	UPL
	Wild licorice	<i>Galium lanceolatum</i>	Rubiaceae	N	N	N
	White bedstraw	<i>Galium mollugo</i>	Rubiaceae	I	N	N
	Cleavers	<i>Galium obtusum</i>	Rubiaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Bedstraw	<i>Galium pilosum</i>	Rubiaceae	N	N	N
	Bedstraw	<i>Galium tinctorium</i>	Rubiaceae	N	N	OBL
	Sweet-scented bedstraw	<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Rubiaceae	N	N	FACU
	Our-lady's bedstraw	<i>Galium verum var. verum</i>	Rubiaceae	I	N	N
	Yellow bedstraw	<i>Galium verum var. wirtgenii</i>	Rubiaceae	I	N	N
	Gaura	<i>Gaura biennis</i>	Onagraceae	N	N	FACU
	Meadow closed gentian	<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	Gentianaceae	N	N	FACW
	Soapwort gentian	<i>Gentiana saponaria</i>	Gentianaceae	N	TU/PE	FACW
	Striped gentian	<i>Gentiana villosa</i>	Gentianaceae	N	TU/PE	N
	Eastern fringed gentian	<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>	Gentianaceae	N	N	OBL
	Wild geranium	<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Geraniaceae	N	N	N
	Wood geranium	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Geraniaceae	N	N	FACU
	Dove's-foot cranesbill	<i>Geranium molle</i>	Geraniaceae	I	N	N
	Herb-robert	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Geraniaceae	N	N	N
	Siberian cranesbill	<i>Geranium sibiricum</i>	Geraniaceae	I	N	N
	Spring avens	<i>Geum vernum</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FACU
	Cream-colored avens	<i>Geum virginianum</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FAC-

	Gill-over-the-ground	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Lamiaceae	I	N	FACU
	Low cudweed	<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FAC
	Downy rattlesnake-plantain	<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	Orchidaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Hedge hyssop	<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>	Plantaginaceae	N	N	OBL
	Beggar's-lice	<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	Boraginaceae	N	N	FACU
	American pennyroyal	<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	N
	Sneezeweed	<i>Helenium amarum</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	FACU-
	Common sneezeweed	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACW+
	Southern sneezeweed	<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	FAC-
	Frostweed	<i>Helianthemum canadense</i>	Cistaceae	N	N	N
	Frostweed	<i>Helianthemum propinquum</i>	Cistaceae	N	N/TU	N
	Common sunflower	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	FAC-
	Thin-leaved sunflower	<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACU
	Rough sunflower	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Swamp sunflower	<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACW
	Sawtooth sunflower	<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	FACW
	Showy sunflower	<i>Helianthus laetiflorus</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Ashy sunflower	<i>Helianthus mollis</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Rough-leaved sunflower	<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Jerusalem artichoke	<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	FAC
	Ox-eye	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Orange day-lily	<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	Hemerocallidaceae	I	N	UPL
	Yellow day-lily	<i>Hemerocallis lilioasphodelus</i>	Hemerocallidaceae	I	N	N
	Cow-parsnip	<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>	Apiaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Dame's-rocket	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	N
	Alum-root	<i>Heuchera americana</i>	Saxifragaceae	N	N	N
	Halberd-leaved rose-mallow	<i>Hibiscus laevis</i>	Malvaceae	N	N	OBL
	Rose-mallow	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Malvaceae	N	N	OBL
	Flower-of-the-hour	<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>	Malvaceae	I	N	N
	Orange hawkweed	<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium flagellare</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium gronovii</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	UPL
	European hawkweed	<i>Hieracium lachenalii</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Wall hawkweed	<i>Hieracium murorum</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N

	Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium paniculatum</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Mouse-ear hawkweed	<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	King-devil	<i>Hieracium piloselloides</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium sabaudum</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium scabrum</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Rattlesnake-weed	<i>Hieracium venosum</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Blue plantain-lily	<i>Hosta ventricosa</i>	Agavaceae	I	N	N
	Bluets	<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	Rubiaceae	N	N	FACU
	Japanese hops	<i>Humulus japonicus</i>	Cannabaceae	I	N	FACU
	Green-violet	<i>Hybanthus concolor</i>	Violaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Goldenseal	<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	Ranunculaceae	N	N	N
	Marsh pennywort	<i>Hydrocotyle americana</i>	Araliaceae	N	N	OBL
	Lawn pennywort	<i>Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides</i>	Araliaceae	I	N	N
	Virginia waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Boraginaceae	N	N	FAC
	Canadian St. John's-wort	<i>Hypericum canadense</i>	Hypericaceae	N	N	FACW
	St. John's-wort	<i>Hypericum dissimulatum</i>	Hypericaceae	N	N	FACW
	Pale St. John's-wort	<i>Hypericum ellipticum</i>	Hypericaceae	N	N	OBL
	Orange-grass	<i>Hypericum gentianoides</i>	Hypericaceae	N	N	UPL
	Dwarf St. John's-wort	<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	Hypericaceae	N	N	FACW
	St. John's-wort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Hypericaceae	I	N	N
	Spotted St. John's-wort	<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	Hypericaceae	N	N	FAC-
	Cat's-ear	<i>Hypochoeris radicata</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Yellow star-grass	<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	Hypoxidaceae	N	N	FAC
	Candytuft	<i>Iberis umbellata</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	N
	Garden balsam	<i>Impatiens balsamina</i>	Balsaminaceae	I	N	N
	Jewelweed	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Balsaminaceae	N	N	FACW
	Pale jewelweed	<i>Impatiens pallida</i>	Balsaminaceae	N	N	FACW
	Elecampane	<i>Inula helenium</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Stiff-leaved aster	<i>Ionactis linariifolius</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Red morning-glory	<i>Ipomoea coccinea</i>	Convolvulaceae	I	N	FACU
	Ivy-leaved morning-glory	<i>Ipomoea hederacea</i>	Convolvulaceae	I	N	FACU
	Man-of-the-earth	<i>Ipomoea pandurata</i>	Convolvulaceae	N	N	FACU
	Common morning-glory	<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	Convolvulaceae	I	N	UPL
	Cypress-vine	<i>Ipomoea quamoclit</i>	Convolvulaceae	I	N	UPL
	Bearded iris	<i>Iris germanica</i>	Iridaceae	I	N	N

	Slender blue flag	<i>Iris prismatica</i>	Iridaceae	N	PE	OBL
	Small whorled-pogonia	<i>Isotria medeoloides</i>	Orchidaceae	N	PE	FACU
	Whorled-pogonia	<i>Isotria verticillata</i>	Orchidaceae	N	N	FACU
	Creeping lettuce	<i>Ixeris stolonifera</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Twinleaf	<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>	Berberidaceae	N	N	N
	Toad rush	<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Juncaceae	N	N	FACW
	Cancerwort	<i>Kickxia elatine</i>	Plantaginaceae	I	N	FAC
	Belvedere	<i>Kochia scoparia</i>	Amaranthaceae	I	N	UPL
	Dwarf dandelion	<i>Krigia biflora</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACW
	Dwarf dandelion	<i>Krigia virginica</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	UPL
	Korean-lespedeza	<i>Kummerowia stipulacea</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	FACU
	Japanese clover	<i>Kummerowia striata</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	FACU
	Blue lettuce	<i>Lactuca biennis</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACU
	Woodland lettuce	<i>Lactuca floridana</i> var. <i>floridana</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACU-
	Woodland lettuce	<i>Lactuca floridana</i> var. <i>villosa</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACU-
	Prickly lettuce	<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	FAC-
	Henbit	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Lamiaceae	I	N	N
	Purple dead-nettle	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Lamiaceae	I	N	N
	Wood-nettle	<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	Urticaceae	N	N	FAC
	Beggar's-lice	<i>Lappula squarrosa</i>	Boraginaceae	I	N	N
	Nipplewort	<i>Lapsana communis</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Perennial sweetpea	<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	N
	Thyme-leaved pinweed	<i>Lechea minor</i>	Cistaceae	N	N/TU	N
	Pinweed	<i>Lechea pulchella</i>	Cistaceae	N	N	N
	Pinweed	<i>Lechea racemulosa</i>	Cistaceae	N	N	N
	Pinweed	<i>Lechea villosa</i>	Cistaceae	N	N	N
	Common motherwort	<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	Lamiaceae	I	N	N
	Motherwort	<i>Leonurus marrubiastrum</i>	Lamiaceae	I	N	N
	Fieldcress	<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	N
	Wild pepper-grass	<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	FAC
	Poor-man's-pepper	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Brassicaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Round-headed bush-clover	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Bush-clover	<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	N
	Bush-clover	<i>Lespedeza hirta</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	N
	Nuttall's bush-clover	<i>Lespedeza hirta</i> x <i>intermedia</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	N
	Bush-clover	<i>Lespedeza intermedia</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	N

Trailing bush-clover	<i>Lespedeza procumbens</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	N
Creeping bush-clover	<i>Lespedeza repens</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	N
Slender bush-clover	<i>Lespedeza violacea</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	N
Slender bush-clover	<i>Lespedeza virginica</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	N
Canada lily	<i>Lilium canadense</i> <i>ssp. canadense</i>	Liliaceae	N	N	FAC+
Canada lily	<i>Lilium canadense</i> <i>ssp. editorum</i>	Liliaceae	N	N	FAC+
Wood lily	<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	Liliaceae	N	N	FACU+
Turk's-cap lily	<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Liliaceae	N	N	FACW+
Old-field toadflax	<i>Linaria canadensis</i>	Plantaginaceae	N	N	N
Butter-and-eggs	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Plantaginaceae	I	N	N
False pimpernel	<i>Lindernia dubia</i> <i>var. anagallidea</i>	Plantaginaceae	N	N	OBL
False pimpernel	<i>Lindernia dubia</i> <i>var. dubia</i>	Plantaginaceae	N	N	OBL
Sandplain wild flax	<i>Linum intercursum</i>	Linaceae	N	PE	N
Yellow flax	<i>Linum medium</i> var. <i>texanum</i>	Linaceae	N	N	FACU
Ridged yellow flax	<i>Linum striatum</i>	Linaceae	N	N	FACW
Common flax	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	Linaceae	I	N	N
Slender yellow flax	<i>Linum virginianum</i>	Linaceae	N	N	FACU
Lily-leaved twayblade	<i>Liparis liliifolia</i>	Orchidaceae	N	N	FACU-
Yellow twayblade	<i>Liparis loeselii</i>	Orchidaceae	N	N	FACW
Cardinal-flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Campanulaceae	N	N	FACW+
Indian-tobacco	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Campanulaceae	N	N	FACU
Great blue lobelia	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Campanulaceae	N	N	FACW+
Spiked lobelia	<i>Lobelia spicata</i> <i>var. spicata</i>	Campanulaceae	N	N	FAC-
Sweet alyssum	<i>Lobularia maritima</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	N
Bird's-foot trefoil	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	FACU-
False loosestrife	<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	Onagraceae	N	N	FACW+
Water-primrose	<i>Ludwigia hexapetala</i>	Onagraceae	I	N	OBL
Primrose-willow	<i>Ludwigia peploides</i> ssp. <i>glabrescens</i>	Onagraceae	N	N	OBL
Honesty	<i>Lunaria annua</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	N
Water-horehound	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	OBL
European water-horehound	<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	Lamiaceae	I	N	OBL
Gypsy-wort	<i>Lycopus rubellus</i>	Lamiaceae	N	PE	OBL
Bugleweed	<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	OBL
Bugleweed	<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	OBL
Fringed loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Myrsinaceae	N	N	FACW
Lance-leaved loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia hybrida</i>	Myrsinaceae	N	N/PT	OBL

	Creeping-charlie	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	Myrsinaceae	I	N	FACW-
	Whorled loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	Myrsinaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Swamp-candles	<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>	Myrsinaceae	N	N	OBL
	Garden loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	Myrsinaceae	I	N	FAC+
	Winged loosestrife	<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	Lythraceae	N	TU/PE	FACW+
	Hyssop loosestrife	<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i>	Lythraceae	I	N	OBL
	Purple loosestrife	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Lythraceae	I	N	FACW+
	Plume-poppy	<i>Macleaya cordata</i>	Papaveraceae	I	N	N
	Canada mayflower	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Ruscaceae	N	N	FAC-
	Green adder's-mouth	<i>Malaxis unifolia</i>	Orchidaceae	N	N	FAC
	Musk mallow	<i>Malva moschata</i>	Malvaceae	I	N	UPL
	Cheeses	<i>Malva neglecta</i>	Malvaceae	I	N	N
	Anglepod	<i>Matelea obliqua</i>	Apocynaceae	N	PE	N
	Wild camomile	<i>Matricaria chamomilla</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Mazus	<i>Mazus miquelii</i>	Phrymaceae	I	N	N
	Japanese mazus	<i>Mazus pumilus</i>	Phrymaceae	I	N	FACU-
	Indian cucumber-root	<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Liliaceae	N	N	N
	Black medic	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	UPL
	Alfalfa	<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	N
	Cow-wheat	<i>Melampyrum lineare</i> var. <i>americanum</i>	Orobanchaceae	I	N	FACU
	White sweet-clover	<i>Melilotus alba</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	FACU
	Yellow sweet-clover	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	FACU-
	Lemon-balm	<i>Melissa officinalis</i>	Lamiaceae	I	N	N
	Field mint	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	FACW
	Horse mint	<i>Mentha longifolia</i>	Lamiaceae	I	N	FACU
	Spearmint	<i>Mentha spicata</i>	Lamiaceae	I	N	FACW
	Red mint	<i>Mentha x gentilis</i>	Lamiaceae	I	N	FACW
	Virginia bluebell	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Boraginaceae	N	N	FACW
	Climbing hempweed	<i>Mikania scandens</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACW+
	Winged monkey-flower	<i>Mimulus alatus</i>	Phrymaceae	N	N	OBL
	Muskflower	<i>Mimulus moschatus</i>	Phrymaceae	N	N	OBL
	Allegheny monkey-flower	<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Phrymaceae	N	N	OBL
	Rock sandwort	<i>Minuartia michauxii</i>	Caryophyllaceae	N	N	N
	Four-o'clock	<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i>	Nyctaginaceae	I	N	N
	Heart-leaved umbrellawort	<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	Nyctaginaceae	I	N	FACU-
	Partridge-berry	<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Rubiaceae	N	N	FACU
	Bishop's-cap	<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	Saxifragaceae	N	N	FACU
	Blunt-leaved sandwort	<i>Moehringia lateriflora</i>	Caryophyllaceae	N	N	FAC

	Carpetweed	<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>	Molluginaceae	I	N	FAC
	Bee-balm	<i>Monarda clinopodia</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	N
	Bee-balm	<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	FAC+
	Bee-balm	<i>Monarda media</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	N
	Pinesap	<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i>	Ericaceae	N	N	N
	Indian-pipe	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Ericaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Grape-hyacinth	<i>Muscari botryoides</i>	Hyacinthaceae	I	N	N
	Yellow and blue scorpion-grass	<i>Myosotis discolor</i>	Boraginaceae	I	N	UPL
	Wild forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	Boraginaceae	N	N	OBL
	Forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	Boraginaceae	I	N	OBL
	Forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis stricta</i>	Boraginaceae	I	N	N
	Garden forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Boraginaceae	I	N	UPL
	Spring forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis verna</i>	Boraginaceae	N	N	FAC-
	Giant chickweed	<i>Myosoton aquaticum</i>	Caryophyllaceae	I	N	FACW
	Poet's narcissus	<i>Narcissus poeticus</i>	Alliaceae	I	N	N
	Catnip	<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	Lamiaceae	I	N	FACU
	Pennywort	<i>Obolaria virginica</i>	Gentianaceae	N	N	N
	Wood aster	<i>Oclemena acuminata</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Evening-primrose	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Onagraceae	N	N	FACU-
	Sundrops	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> ssp. <i>fruticosa</i>	Onagraceae	N	N	FAC
	Sundrops	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> ssp. <i>glauca</i>	Onagraceae	N	N	FAC
	Cut-leaved evening-primrose	<i>Oenothera laciniata</i>	Onagraceae	N	N	FACU-
	Evening-primrose	<i>Oenothera nutans</i>	Onagraceae	N	N	N
	Evening-primrose	<i>Oenothera oakesiana</i>	Onagraceae	N	N/TU	FACU-
	Sundrops	<i>Oenothera perennis</i>	Onagraceae	N	N	FAC-
	Sundrops	<i>Oenothera pilosella</i>	Onagraceae	N	TU/N	FAC
	Scotch thistle	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Eastern prickly-pear cactus	<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Cactaceae	N	PR	N
	Star-of-Bethlehem	<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Hyacinthaceae	I	N	FACU
	Broom-rape	<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>	Orobanchaceae	N	N	FACU
	One-sided shinleaf	<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	Ericaceae	N	N	FAC
	Sweet-cicely	<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	Apiaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Anise root	<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	Apiaceae	N	N	FACU
	Creeping yellow wood-sorrel	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Oxalidaceae	I	N	FACU
	Southern yellow wood-sorrel	<i>Oxalis dillenii</i> ssp. <i>filipes</i>	Oxalidaceae	N	N	N

	Common yellow wood-sorrel	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	Oxalidaceae	N	N	UPL
	Violet wood-sorrel	<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	Oxalidaceae	N	N	N
	Cowbane	<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i>	Apiaceae	N	TU/PT	OBL
	Allegheny-spurge	<i>Pachysandra procumbens</i>	Buxaceae	I	N	N
	Japanese pachysandra	<i>Pachysandra terminalis</i>	Buxaceae	I	N	N
	Ginseng	<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	Araliaceae	N	PV	N
	Corn poppy	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Papaveraceae	I	N	N
	Opium poppy	<i>Papaver somniferum</i>	Papaveraceae	I	N	N
	Pellitory	<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i>	Urticaceae	N	N	N
	Grass-of-parnassus	<i>Parnassia glauca</i>	Parnassiaceae	N	PE	OBL
	Forked chickweed	<i>Paronychia canadensis</i>	Caryophyllaceae	N	N	N
	Whitlow-wort	<i>Paronychia fastigiata</i> var. <i>fastigiata</i>	Caryophyllaceae	N	N	N
	American fever-few	<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	Asteraceae	N	TU/PX	N
	Wild parsnip	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	Apiaceae	I	N	N
	Forest lousewort	<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	Orobanchaceae	N	N	FACU
	Swamp lousewort	<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	Orobanchaceae	N	N/PE	FACW
	Beard-tongue	<i>Penstemon calycosus</i>	Plantaginaceae	I	N	UPL
	Tall white beard-tongue	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Plantaginaceae	N	N	FAC
	Northeastern beard-tongue	<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Plantaginaceae	N	N	N
	Eastern white beard-tongue	<i>Penstemon pallidus</i>	Plantaginaceae	I	N	FACU
	Ditch stonecrop	<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Penthoraceae	N	N	OBL
	Perilla	<i>Perilla frutescens</i>	Lamiaceae	I	N	FACU+
	Saxifrage pink	<i>Petrorhagia saxifraga</i>	Caryophyllaceae	I	N	N
	Petunia	<i>Petunia x hybrida</i>	Solanaceae	I	N	N
	Miami-mist	<i>Phacelia purshii</i>	Boraginaceae	N	N	N
	Wild bean	<i>Phaseolus polystachios</i>	Fabaceae	N	N/TU	N
	Wild blue phlox	<i>Phlox divaricata</i> ssp. <i>divaricata</i>	Polemoniaceae	N	N	FACU
	Blue phlox	<i>Phlox divaricata</i> ssp. <i>laphamii</i>	Polemoniaceae	I	N	N
	Summer phlox	<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	Polemoniaceae	N	N	FACU
	Downy phlox	<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	Polemoniaceae	N	TU/PE	FACU
	Moss-pink	<i>Phlox subulata</i> ssp. <i>subulata</i>	Polemoniaceae	N	N	N
	Lopseed	<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	Phrymaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Fog-fruit	<i>Phyla lanceolata</i>	Verbenaceae	N	TU/N	OBL
	Chinese-lantern	<i>Physalis alkekengi</i>	Solanaceae	I	N	N
	Clammy ground-cherry	<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	Solanaceae	N	N	N

	Hairy ground-cherry	<i>Physalis pubescens</i> var. <i>integrifolia</i>	Solanaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Ground-cherry	<i>Physalis subglabrata</i>	Solanaceae	N	N	N
	Virginia ground-cherry	<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	Solanaceae	N	TU/PE	N
	False dragonhead	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	FAC+
	Pokeweed	<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	Phytolaccaceae	N	N	FACU+
	Ox-tongue	<i>Picris hieracioides</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Clearweed	<i>Pilea pumila</i>	Urticaceae	N	N	FACW
	Burnet-saxifrage	<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>	Apiaceae	I	N	N
	Pinellia	<i>Pinellia ternata</i>	Araceae	I	N	N
	Bristly plantain	<i>Plantago aristata</i>	Plantaginaceae	I	N	N
	English plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Plantaginaceae	I	N	UPL
	Broad-leaved plantain	<i>Plantago major</i>	Plantaginaceae	I	N	FACU
	Rugel's plantain	<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	Plantaginaceae	N	N	FACU
	Dwarf plantain	<i>Plantago virginica</i>	Plantaginaceae	N	N	UPL
	Clubspur orchid	<i>Platanthera clavellata</i>	Orchidaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Crested fringed-orchid	<i>Platanthera cristata</i>	Orchidaceae	N	PX	FACW+
	Tuberclad rein-orchid	<i>Platanthera flava</i> var. <i>herbiola</i>	Orchidaceae	N	N	FACW
	Large purple fringed-orchid	<i>Platanthera grandiflora</i>	Orchidaceae	N	N	FACW
	Ragged fringed-orchid	<i>Platanthera lacera</i>	Orchidaceae	N	N	FACW
	Mayapple	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Berberidaceae	N	N	N
	Rose pogonia	<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i>	Orchidaceae	N	N	OBL
	Spreading Jacob's-ladder	<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Polemoniaceae	N	N	FACU
	Cross-leaved milkwort	<i>Polygala cruciata</i>	Polygalaceae	N	PE	FACW+
	Bird-on-the-wing	<i>Polygala paucifolia</i>	Polygalaceae	N	N	FACU
	Field milkwort	<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>	Polygalaceae	N	N	FACU
	Whorled milkwort	<i>Polygala verticillata</i> var. <i>ambigua</i>	Polygalaceae	N	N	UPL
	Whorled milkwort	<i>Polygala verticillata</i> var. <i>isocycla</i>	Polygalaceae	N	N	UPL
	Whorled milkwort	<i>Polygala verticillata</i> var. <i>verticillata</i>	Polygalaceae	N	N	UPL
	Solomon's-seal	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> var. <i>biflorum</i>	Ruscaceae	N	N	FACU
	Solomon's-seal	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> var. <i>commutatum</i>	Ruscaceae	N	N	FACU
	Solomon's-seal	<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	Ruscaceae	N	N	N

	Jointweed	<i>Polygonella articulata</i>	Polygonaceae	N	TU/PE	N
	Knotweed	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Polygonaceae	I	N	FACU
	Erect knotweed	<i>Polygonum erectum</i>	Polygonaceae	N	N	FACU
	Slender knotweed	<i>Polygonum tenue</i>	Polygonaceae	N	N	N
	Moss-rose	<i>Portulaca grandiflora</i>	Portulacaceae	I	N	N
	Purslane	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Portulacaceae	N	N	FAC
	Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	N
	Strawberry-weed	<i>Potentilla norvegica ssp. monspeliensis</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FACU
	Sulfur cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla recta</i>	Rosaceae	I	N	N
	Old-field cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Rattlesnake-root	<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACU
	Rattlesnake-root	<i>Prenanthes altissima</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACU-
	Lion's-foot	<i>Prenanthes serpentaria</i>	Asteraceae	N	N/TU	N
	Gall-of-the-earth	<i>Prenanthes trifoliolata</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Heal-all	<i>Prunella laciniata</i>	Lamiaceae	I	N	N
	Heal-all	<i>Prunella vulgaris ssp. lanceolata</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	FACU+
	Heal-all	<i>Prunella vulgaris ssp. vulgaris</i>	Lamiaceae	I	N	FACU+
	Mountain-mint	<i>Pycnanthemum clinopodioides</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N/TU	N
	Mountain-mint	<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	N
	Mountain-mint	<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	FACW
	Mountain-mint	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	FACW
	Mountain-mint	<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum var. verticil- latum</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	FAC
	Mountain-mint	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	FAC
	Wild lily-of-the-valley	<i>Pyrola americana</i>	Ericaceae	N	N	FAC
	Wintergreen	<i>Pyrola chlorantha</i>	Ericaceae	N	N/TU	UPL
	Shinleaf	<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	Ericaceae	N	N	UPL
	Common meadow buttercup	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Ranunculaceae	I	N	FAC+
	Water-plantain spearwort	<i>Ranunculus ambigens</i>	Ranunculaceae	N	N/TU	OBL
	Bulbous buttercup	<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Ranunculaceae	I	N	UPL
	Early buttercup	<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i>	Ranunculaceae	N	PE	FACU
	Lesser celandine	<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>	Ranunculaceae	I	N	N
	Small-flowered crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus micranthus</i>	Ranunculaceae	N	N	FACU
	Hooked crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>	Ranunculaceae	N	N	FAC+
	Creeping buttercup	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Ranunculaceae	I	N	FAC

	Celery-leaved crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	Ranunculaceae	I	N	OBL
	Wild radish	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	N
	Garden radish	<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	N
	Meadow-beauty	<i>Rhexia virginica</i>	Melastomaceae	N	N	OBL
	Field yellowcress	<i>Rorippa austriaca</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	FAC-
	Creeping yellowcress	<i>Rorippa sylvestris</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	FACW
	Tooth cup	<i>Rotala ramosior</i>	Lythraceae	N	PR	OBL
	Eastern coneflower	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> var. <i>fulgida</i>	Asteraceae	N	N/TU	FAC
	Black-eyed-susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> var. <i>pulcherrima</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACU-
	Garden sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Polygonaceae	I	N	FACU
	Sheep sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Polygonaceae	I	N	UPL
	Tall dock	<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	Polygonaceae	N	N	FACW-
	Curly dock	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Polygonaceae	I	N	FACU
	Bitter dock	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Polygonaceae	I	N	FACU-
	Common marsh-pink	<i>Sabatia angularis</i>	Gentianaceae	N	N	FAC+
	Pearlwort	<i>Sagina decumbens</i>	Caryophyllaceae	N	N	N
	Japanese pearlwort	<i>Sagina japonica</i>	Caryophyllaceae	I	N	N
	Bird's-eye	<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	Caryophyllaceae	N	N	FACW-
	Russian-thistle	<i>Salsola tragus</i>	Amaranthaceae	I	N	FACU
	Lyre-leaved sage	<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	UPL
	Woodland sage	<i>Salvia nemorosa</i>	Lamiaceae	I	N	N
	Meadow sage	<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Lamiaceae	I	N	N
	Lance-leaved sage	<i>Salvia reflexa</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	N
	Sage	<i>Salvia verticillata</i>	Lamiaceae	I	N	N
	Water pimpernel	<i>Samolus parviflorus</i>	Theophrastaceae	N	TU/PE	OBL
	Bloodroot	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Papaveraceae	N	N	UPL
	American burnet	<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Black snake root	<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	Apiaceae	N	N	UPL
	Yellow-flowered sanicle	<i>Sanicula odorata</i>	Apiaceae	N	N	FACU
	Large-fruited sanicle	<i>Sanicula trifoliata</i>	Apiaceae	N	N	N
	Bouncing-bet	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Caryophyllaceae	I	N	FACU-
	Pitcher-plant	<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>	Sarraceniaceae	N	N	OBL
	Swamp saxifrage	<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i>	Saxifragaceae	N	N	OBL
	Early saxifrage	<i>Saxifraga virginensis</i>	Saxifragaceae	N	N	FAC-
	Knawel	<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	Caryophyllaceae	I	N	FACU-
	Lanceleaf figwort	<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	Scrophulariaceae	N	N	FACU+
	Eastern figwort	<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	Scrophulariaceae	N	N	FACU-

Hairy skullcap	<i>Scutellaria elliptica</i> <i>var. elliptica</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	N
Hyssop skullcup	<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	FACW
Mad-dog skullcap	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	FACW+
Small skullcap	<i>Scutellaria leonardii</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	N
Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria nervosa</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	FAC
Love-entangle	<i>Sedum acre</i>	Crassulaceae	I	N	OBL
Orange stonecrop	<i>Sedum kamtschaticum</i> <i>ssp. ellacombianum</i>	Crassulaceae	I	N	N
Orpine	<i>Sedum sarmentosum</i>	Crassulaceae	I	N	N
Orpine	<i>Sedum spurium</i>	Crassulaceae	I	N	N
Garden orpine	<i>Sedum telephium</i>	Crassulaceae	I	N	N
Meadow spikemoss	<i>Selaginella apoda</i>	Selaginellaceae	N	N	FACW
Rock spikemoss	<i>Selaginella rupestris</i>	Selaginellaceae	N	N	N
Common groundsel	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	FACU
Northern wild senna	<i>Senna hebecarpa</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	FAC
White-topped aster	<i>Sericocarpus asteroides</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
Narrow-leaved white-topped aster	<i>Sericocarpus linifolius</i>	Asteraceae	N	PE	N
Sesame	<i>Sesamum indicum</i>	Pedaliaceae	I	N	N
Field-madder	<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Rubiaceae	I	N	N
Bur cucumber	<i>Sicyos angulatus</i>	Cucurbitaceae	N	N	FACU
Prickly sida	<i>Sida spinosa</i>	Malvaceae	I	N	UPL
Sleepy catchfly	<i>Silene antirrhina</i>	Caryophyllaceae	N	N	N
Garden catchfly	<i>Silene armeria</i>	Caryophyllaceae	I	N	N
Wild pink	<i>Silene caroliniana</i> <i>ssp. pennsylvanica</i>	Caryophyllaceae	N	N	N
Forked catchfly	<i>Silene dichotoma</i>	Caryophyllaceae	I	N	N
White campion	<i>Silene latifolia</i>	Caryophyllaceae	I	N	N
Night-flowering catchfly	<i>Silene noctiflora</i>	Caryophyllaceae	I	N	N
Starry campion	<i>Silene stellata</i>	Caryophyllaceae	N	N	N
Bladder campion	<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Caryophyllaceae	I	N	N
Cup-plant	<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	FACU
Charlock	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	N
Tumble-mustard	<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	FACU-
Blue-eyed-grass	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Iridaceae	N	N	FACW-
Eastern blue-eyed-grass	<i>Sisyrinchium atlanticum</i>	Iridaceae	N	PE	FACW
Blue-eyed-grass	<i>Sisyrinchium mucronatum</i>	Iridaceae	N	N	FAC+
Carrion-flower	<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	Smilacaceae	N	N	FAC
Carrion-flower	<i>Smilax pulverulenta</i>	Smilacaceae	N	N	FACU

Horse-nettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	Solanaceae	N	N	UPL
Black nightshade	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Solanaceae	I	N	N
Buffalo-bur	<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	Solanaceae	I	N	N
Late goldenrod	<i>Solidago altissima</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACU
Forest goldenrod	<i>Solidago arguta</i> <i>var. arguta</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
Silver-rod	<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
Canada goldenrod	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> <i>var. canadensis</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACU
Canada goldenrod	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> <i>var. hageri</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACU
Zigzag goldenrod	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACU
Smooth goldenrod	<i>Solidago gigantea</i> <i>var. gigantea</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACW
Smooth goldenrod	<i>Solidago gigantea</i> <i>var. serotina</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACW
Early goldenrod	<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
Gray goldenrod	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
Downy goldenrod	<i>Solidago puberula</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACU-
Stiff goldenrod	<i>Solidago rigida</i>	Asteraceae	N	TU/PE	UPL
Seaside goldenrod	<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	FACW
Ragged goldenrod	<i>Solidago squarrosa</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
Elm-leaved goldenrod	<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i> <i>var. ulmifolia</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
Field sow-thistle	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> <i>ssp. uliginosus</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	UPL
Spiny-leaved sow-thistle	<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	FAC
Common sow-thistle	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	UPL
Sand-spurrey	<i>Spergularia media</i>	Caryophyllaceae	I	N	FACW
Nodding ladies'-tresses	<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>	Orchidaceae	N	N	FACW
Southern slender ladies'-tresses	<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> <i>var. gracilis</i>	Orchidaceae	N	N	FACU-
Shining ladies'-tresses	<i>Spiranthes lucida</i>	Orchidaceae	N	N/TU	FACW
Yellow nodding ladies'-tresses	<i>Spiranthes ochroleuca</i>	Orchidaceae	N	N	FACW
Hooded ladies'-tresses	<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>	Orchidaceae	N	PE	OBL
Slender ladies'-tresses	<i>Spiranthes tuberosa</i>	Orchidaceae	N	TU/PX	FACU-
Spring ladies'-tresses	<i>Spiranthes vernalis</i>	Orchidaceae	N	PE	FAC
Creeping hedge-nettle	<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	FACW+
Bog chickweed	<i>Stellaria alsine</i>	Caryophyllaceae	I	N	OBL
Lesser stitchwort	<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Caryophyllaceae	I	N	FACU-
Long-leaved stitchwort	<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>	Caryophyllaceae	N	N	FACW
Common chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i>	Caryophyllaceae	I	N	N

	Great chickweed	<i>Stellaria pubera</i>	Caryophyllaceae	N	N	N
	Wild bean	<i>Strophostyles helvola</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	FACU
	Pencil-flower	<i>Stylosanthes biflora</i>	Fabaceae	N	TU/PE	N
	Bushy aster	<i>Symphyotrichum dumosum</i>	Asteraceae	N	TU	FAC
	Smooth blue aster	<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i> var. <i>concinnum</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Smooth blue aster	<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i> var. <i>laeve</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Panicled aster	<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i> ssp. <i>lanceolatum</i> var. <i>lanceolatum</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Calico aster	<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACW-
	Smooth heart-leaved aster	<i>Symphyotrichum lowrieanum</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	New England aster	<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FAC
	New York aster	<i>Symphyotrichum novi-belgii</i> var. <i>novi-belgii</i>	Asteraceae	N	PT	FACW+
	Late purple aster	<i>Symphyotrichum phlogifolium</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Heath aster	<i>Symphyotrichum pilosum</i> var. <i>pilosum</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	UPL
	Heath aster	<i>Symphyotrichum pilosum</i> var. <i>pringlei</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	UPL
	Zig-zag aster	<i>Symphyotrichum prenanthoides</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FAC
	Small white aster	<i>Symphyotrichum racemosum</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FAC
	Clasping heart-leaved aster	<i>Symphyotrichum undulatum</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Aster	<i>Symphyotrichum urophyllum</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	N
	Comfrey	<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	Boraginaceae	I	N	N
	Skunk cabbage	<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	Araceae	N	N	OBL
	Yellow pimpernel	<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>	Apiaceae	N	N	N
	Common tansy	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Common dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	FACU-
	Goat's-rue	<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	N
	Wild germander	<i>Teucrium canadense</i> var. <i>virginicum</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	FACW
	Early meadow-rue	<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Ranunculaceae	N	N	FAC
	Tall meadow-rue	<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	Ranunculaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Purple meadow-rue	<i>Thalictrum revolutum</i>	Ranunculaceae	N	N	UPL
	Rue anemone	<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	Ranunculaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Meadow-parsnip	<i>Thaspium barbinode</i>	Apiaceae	N	N	UPL

	Meadow-parsnip	<i>Thaspium trifoliatum</i> var. <i>trifoliatum</i>	Apiaceae	N	N	N
	Garlic pennycress	<i>Thlaspi alliaceum</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	N
	Field pennycress	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	N
	Pennycress	<i>Thlaspi perfoliatum</i>	Brassicaceae	I	N	N
	Creeping thyme	<i>Thymus pulegioides</i>	Lamiaceae	I	N	N
	Spiderwort	<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	Commelinaceae	N	N	FAC
	Spiderwort	<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Commelinaceae	N	N	FACU
	Yellow goatsbeard	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Oyster-plant	<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Meadow salsify	<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	N
	Marsh St. John's-wort	<i>Triadenum virginicum</i>	Hypericaceae	N	N	OBL
	Caltrop	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	Zygophyllaceae	I	N	N
	False pennyroyal	<i>Trichostema brachiatum</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	N
	Blue-curly	<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i>	Lamiaceae	N	N	N
	Star-flower	<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	Myrsinaceae	N	N	FAC
	Rabbit's-foot clover	<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	N
	Large yellow hop-clover	<i>Trifolium aureum</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	N
	Low hop-clover	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	N
	Little hop-clover	<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	UPL
	Alsike clover	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	FACU-
	Crimson clover	<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	N
	Red clover	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	FACU-
	Buffalo clover	<i>Trifolium reflexum</i>	Fabaceae	N	PX	N
	White clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	FACU-
	Nodding trillium	<i>Trillium cernuum</i> var. <i>cernuum</i>	Melanthiaceae	N	N/TU	FACW
	Nodding trillium	<i>Trillium cernuum</i> var. <i>macranthum</i>	Melanthiaceae	N	N/TU	FACW
	Huger's trillium	<i>Trillium cuneatum</i>	Melanthiaceae	N	N	N
	Purple trillium	<i>Trillium erectum</i> var. <i>album</i>	Melanthiaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Purple trillium	<i>Trillium erectum</i> var. <i>erectum</i>	Melanthiaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Large-flowered trillium	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	Melanthiaceae	N	N	N
	Venus's looking-glass	<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i> var. <i>perfoliata</i>	Campanulaceae	N	N	FAC
	Horse-gentian	<i>Triosteum angustifolium</i>	Caprifoliaceae	N	TU/PE	FAC+
	Horse-gentian	<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i>	Caprifoliaceae	N	N	N
	Nodding pogonia	<i>Triphora trianthophora</i>	Orchidaceae	N	PE	UPL
	Dutch-lily	<i>Tulipa sylvestris</i>	Liliaceae	I	N	N

	Coltsfoot	<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Asteraceae	I	N	FACU
	Great nettle	<i>Urtica dioica ssp. dioica</i>	Urticaceae	I	N	FACU
	Great nettle	<i>Urtica dioica ssp. gracilis</i>	Urticaceae	N	N	FACU
	Dog nettle	<i>Urtica urens</i>	Urticaceae	I	N	N
	Bellwort	<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	Colchicaceae	N	N	FACU
	Bellwort	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Colchicaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Cow-cockle	<i>Vaccaria hispanica</i>	Caryophyllaceae	I	N	N
	Corn-salad	<i>Valerianella locusta</i>	Valerianaceae	I	N	N
	Corn-salad	<i>Valerianella umbilicata</i>	Valerianaceae	N	N	FAC
	False hellebore	<i>Veratrum viride</i>	Melanthiaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Moth mullein	<i>Verbascum blattaria</i>	Scrophulariaceae	I	N	UPL
	Mullein	<i>Verbascum phlomoides</i>	Scrophulariaceae	I	N	N
	Common mullein	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Scrophulariaceae	I	N	N
	Blue vervain	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Verbenaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Hoary vervain	<i>Verbena stricta</i>	Verbenaceae	I	N	N
	White vervain	<i>Verbena urticifolia var. leiocarpa</i>	Verbenaceae	N	N	FACU
	White vervain	<i>Verbena urticifolia var. urticifolia</i>	Verbenaceae	N	N	FACU
	Appalachian ironweed	<i>Vernonia glauca</i>	Asteraceae	N	PE	N
	New York ironweed	<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	Asteraceae	N	N	FACW+
	American brooklime	<i>Veronica americana</i>	Plantaginaceae	N	N	OBL
	Brook-pimpernel	<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	Plantaginaceae	I	N	OBL
	Corn speedwell	<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Plantaginaceae	I	N	N
	Bird's-eye	<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Plantaginaceae	I	N	UPL
	Creeping speedwell	<i>Veronica filiformis</i>	Plantaginaceae	I	N	N
	Ivy-leaved speedwell	<i>Veronica hederifolia</i>	Plantaginaceae	I	N	N
	Speedwell	<i>Veronica longifolia</i>	Plantaginaceae	I	N	N
	Common speedwell	<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Plantaginaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Neckweed	<i>Veronica peregrina ssp. peregrina</i>	Plantaginaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Bird's-eye speedwell	<i>Veronica persica</i>	Plantaginaceae	I	N	N
	Marsh speedwell	<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	Plantaginaceae	N	N	OBL
	Thyme-leaved speedwell	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Plantaginaceae	I	N	FAC+
	Culver's-root	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Plantaginaceae	N	N	FACU
	Purple vetch	<i>Vicia americana</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	N
	Canada pea	<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	N
	Vetch	<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	N
	Common vetch	<i>Vicia sativa ssp. nigra</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	FACU-

	Common vetch	<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>sativa</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	FACU-
	Slender vetch	<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	N
	Hairy vetch	<i>Vicia villosa</i> ssp. <i>varia</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	N
	Hairy vetch	<i>Vicia villosa</i> ssp. <i>villosa</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	N
	Common periwinkle	<i>Vinca minor</i>	Apocynaceae	I	N	N
	Black swallow-wort	<i>Vincetoxicum nigrum</i>	Apocynaceae	I	N	N
	LeConte's violet	<i>Viola affinis</i>	Violaceae	N	N	FACW
	Sweet white violet	<i>Viola blanda</i>	Violaceae	N	N	FACW
	Blue marsh violet	<i>Viola cucullata</i>	Violaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Southern wood violet	<i>Viola hirsutula</i>	Violaceae	N	N	N
	American dog violet	<i>Viola labradorica</i>	Violaceae	N	N	FACW
	Sweet white violet	<i>Viola macloskeyi</i> ssp. <i>pallens</i>	Violaceae	N	N	OBL
	Early blue violet	<i>Viola palmata</i>	Violaceae	N	N	N
	Birdfoot violet	<i>Viola pedata</i>	Violaceae	N	N	N
	Primrose violet	<i>Viola primulifolia</i>	Violaceae	N	N	FAC+
	Downy yellow violet	<i>Viola pubescens</i> var. <i>scabriuscula</i>	Violaceae	N	N	N
	Long-spurred violet	<i>Viola rostrata</i>	Violaceae	N	N	FACU
	Round-leaved violet	<i>Viola rotundifolia</i>	Violaceae	N	N	FAC+
	Ovate-leaved violet	<i>Viola sagittata</i> var. <i>ovata</i>	Violaceae	N	N	FACW
	Arrow-leaved violet	<i>Viola sagittata</i> var. <i>sagittata</i>	Violaceae	N	N	FACW
	Striped violet	<i>Viola striata</i>	Violaceae	N	N	FACW
	Johnny-jump-up	<i>Viola tricolor</i>	Violaceae	I	N	N
	Barren strawberry	<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	N
	Yellow-eyed-grass	<i>Xyris torta</i>	Xyridaceae	N	N/PT	OBL
	Adam's needle	<i>Yucca flaccida</i>	Agavaceae	I	N	N
	Golden-alexander	<i>Zizia aptera</i>	Apiaceae	N	N	FAC
	Golden-alexander	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Apiaceae	N	N	FAC
	Trees, Shrubs, and Woody Vines					
	White fir	<i>Abies concolor</i>	Pinaceae	I	N	N
	Fiveleaf aralia	<i>Acanthopanax sieboldianus</i>	Araliaceae	I	N	N
	Hedge maple	<i>Acer campestre</i>	Sapindaceae	I	N	N
	Amur maple	<i>Acer ginnala</i>	Sapindaceae	I	N	N
	Box-elder	<i>Acer negundo</i>	Sapindaceae	N	N	FAC+
	Black maple	<i>Acer nigrum</i>	Sapindaceae	N	N	FACU
	Japanese maple	<i>Acer palmatum</i>	Sapindaceae	I	N	N
	Norway maple	<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Sapindaceae	I	N	UPL
	Sycamore maple	<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sapindaceae	I	N	N
	Silver maple	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Sapindaceae	N	N	FACW
	Mountain maple	<i>Acer spicatum</i>	Sapindaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Ohio buckeye	<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	Sapindaceae	N	N	FACU+

	Horse-chestnut	<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Sapindaceae	I	N	N
	Bottlebrush buckeye	<i>Aesculus parviflora</i>	Sapindaceae	I	N	N
	Tree-of-heaven	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Simaroubaceae	I	N	FACU-
	Akebia five-leaf	<i>Akebia quinata</i>	Lardizabalaceae	I	N	N
	Black alder	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Betulaceae	I	N	FACW-
	Smooth alder	<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Betulaceae	N	N	OBL
	Shadbush	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FAC-
	Shadbush	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Rosaceae	N	N/TU	FAC
	Smooth serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	N
	Coastal juneberry	<i>Amelanchier obovalis</i>	Rosaceae	N	TU/PE	FACU
	Low juneberry	<i>Amelanchier stolonifera</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FACU
	False-indigo	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	FACW
	Porcelain-berry	<i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i>	Vitaceae	I	N	N
	Japanese angelica-tree	<i>Aralia elata</i>	Araliaceae	I	N	N
	Hercules'-club	<i>Aralia spinosa</i>	Araliaceae	N	N	FAC
	Pawpaw	<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Annonaceae	N	N	FACU+
	Japanese barberry	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Berberidaceae	I	N	N
	European barberry	<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Berberidaceae	I	N	N
	Black birch	<i>Betula lenta</i>	Betulaceae	N	N	FACU
	River birch	<i>Betula nigra</i>	Betulaceae	N	N	FACW
	Gray birch	<i>Betula populifolia</i>	Betulaceae	N	N	FAC
	European white birch	<i>Betula pubescens</i>	Betulaceae	I	N	FAC+
	Paper-mulberry	<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	Moraceae	I	N	N
	Butterfly-bush	<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	Scrophulariaceae	I	N	N
	Trumpet-vine	<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Bignoniaceae	N	N	FAC
	Hornbeam	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Betulaceae	N	N	FAC
	Bitternut hickory	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Juglandaceae	N	N	FACU+
	Pignut hickory	<i>Carya glabra</i>	Juglandaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Shellbark hickory	<i>Carya laciniosa</i>	Juglandaceae	N	N	FAC
	Shagbark hickory	<i>Carya ovata</i>	Juglandaceae	N	N	FACU
	Mockernut hickory	<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	Juglandaceae	N	N	FACU
	American chestnut	<i>Castanea dentata</i>	Fagaceae	N	N	N
	Catalpa	<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i>	Bignoniaceae	I	N	UPL
	New Jersey tea	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	Rhamnaceae	N	N	N
	Oriental bittersweet	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Celastraceae	I	N	UPL
	American bittersweet	<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	Celastraceae	N	N	FACU-
	Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Rubiaceae	N	N	OBL
	Redbud	<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	N

	Fringe-tree	<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	Oleaceae	N	N/PT	FAC+
	Sweet-fern	<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Myricaceae	N	N	N
	Alternate-leaved dogwood	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Cornaceae	N	N	N
	Silky dogwood, kinnikinnik	<i>Cornus amomum ssp. amomum</i>	Cornaceae	N	N	FACW
	Flowering dogwood	<i>Cornus florida</i>	Cornaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Gray dogwood	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Cornaceae	N	N	FAC-
	Round-leaved dogwood	<i>Cornus rugosa</i>	Cornaceae	N	N	N
	Red-osier dogwood	<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Cornaceae	N	N	FACW+
	American filbert	<i>Corylus americana</i>	Betulaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Beaked hazelnut	<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	Betulaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Pear hawthorn	<i>Crataegus calpodendron</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	N
	Red-fruited hawthorn	<i>Crataegus coccinea</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	N
	Cockspur hawthorn	<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FACU
	Biltmore hawthorn	<i>Crataegus intricata</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	N
	Washington hawthorn	<i>Crataegus phaenopyrum</i>	Rosaceae	I	N	FAC
	Frosted hawthorn	<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	N
	Dotted hawthorn	<i>Crataegus punctata</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	N
	One-fruited hawthorn	<i>Crataegus uniflora</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	N
	Scotch-broom	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	N
	Deutzia	<i>Deutzia scabra</i>	Hydrangeaceae	I	N	N
	Bush-honeysuckle	<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Caprifoliaceae	N	N	N
	Persimmon	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Ebenaceae	N	N	FAC-
	Autumn-olive	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	Elaeagnaceae	I	N	N
	Trailing-arbutus	<i>Epigaea repens</i>	Ericaceae	N	N	N
	Winged euonymous	<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	Celastraceae	I	N	N
	Hearts-a-bursting	<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	Celastraceae	N	N	FAC
	Burning-bush	<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i>	Celastraceae	N	N	FACU
	European spindletree	<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Celastraceae	I	N	N
	Wintercreeper	<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	Celastraceae	I	N	N
	American beech	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	Fagaceae	N	N	FACU
	Forsythia	<i>Forsythia suspensa</i>	Oleaceae	I	N	N
	White ash	<i>Fraxinus americana var. americana</i>	Oleaceae	N	N	FACU
	Biltmore ash	<i>Fraxinus americana var. biltmoreana</i>	Oleaceae	N	N	FACU
	Black ash	<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>	Oleaceae	N	N	FACW
	Red ash	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Oleaceae	N	N	FACW

	Teaberry	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Ericaceae	N	N	FACU
	Black huckleberry	<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	Ericaceae	N	N	FACU
	Dwarf huckleberry	<i>Gaylussacia dumosa</i>	Ericaceae	N	PE	FAC
	Dangleberry	<i>Gaylussacia frondosa</i>	Ericaceae	N	N	FAC
	Honey-locust	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	FAC-
	Carolina silverbell	<i>Halesia carolina</i>	Styracaceae	I	N	N
	Witch-hazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Hamamelidaceae	N	N	FACU+
	English ivy	<i>Hedera helix</i>	Araliaceae	I	N	N
	Rose-of-sharon	<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>	Malvaceae	I	N	N
	Sevenbark	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Hydrangeaceae	N	N	FACU
	Shrubby St. John's-wort	<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Hypericaceae	N	N	FACU
	St. Andrew's-cross	<i>Hypericum stragulum</i>	Hypericaceae	N	N/TU	N
	American holly	<i>Ilex opaca</i>	Aquifoliaceae	N	PT	FACU
	Winterberry	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Aquifoliaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Butternut	<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Juglandaceae	N	N	FACU+
	Black walnut	<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Juglandaceae	N	N	FACU
	Common juniper	<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Cupressaceae	N	N/TU	N
	Eastern red-cedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Cupressaceae	N	N	FACU
	Sheep laurel	<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>	Ericaceae	N	N	FAC
	Mountain laurel	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Ericaceae	N	N	FACU
	Golden rain-tree	<i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i>	Sapindaceae	I	N	N
	Fetter-bush	<i>Leucothoe racemosa</i>	Ericaceae	N	TU/PT	FACW
	Mountain dog-laurel	<i>Leucothoe walteri</i>	Ericaceae	I	N	N
	Amur privet	<i>Ligustrum amurense</i>	Oleaceae	I	N	N
	Obtuse-leaved privet	<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	Oleaceae	I	N	N
	California privet	<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i>	Oleaceae	I	N	N
	Common privet	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Oleaceae	I	N	FACU
	Spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Lauraceae	N	N	FACW-
	Sweetgum	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Altingiaceae	N	N	FAC
	Tuliptree	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Magnoliaceae	N	N	FACU
	Mountain honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera dioica</i> var. <i>dioica</i>	Caprifoliaceae	N	N	FACU
	Fragrant honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i>	Caprifoliaceae	I	N	N
	Amur honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	Caprifoliaceae	I	N	N
	Morrow's honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	Caprifoliaceae	I	N	N
	Trumpet honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	Caprifoliaceae	N	N	FACU
	Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera standishii</i>	Caprifoliaceae	I	N	N

	Tartarian honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	Caprifoliaceae	I	N	FACU
	Matrimony-vine	<i>Lycium barbarum</i>	Solanaceae	I	N	N
	Chinese matrimony-vine	<i>Lycium chinense</i>	Solanaceae	I	N	N
	Maleberry	<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>	Ericaceae	N	N	FACW
	Staggerbush	<i>Lyonia mariana</i>	Ericaceae	N	PE	FAC-
	Osage-orange	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	Moraceae	I	N	UPL
	Umbrella-tree	<i>Magnolia tripetala</i>	Magnoliaceae	N	PT/PR	FACU
	Sweet-bay magnolia	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Magnoliaceae	N	PT	FACW+
	Apple	<i>Malus pumila</i>	Rosaceae	I	N	N
	Moonseed	<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Menispermaceae	N	N	FACU
	White mulberry	<i>Morus alba</i>	Moraceae	I	N	UPL
	Red mulberry	<i>Morus rubra</i>	Moraceae	N	N	FACU
	Bayberry	<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>	Myricaceae	N	N	FAC
	Sourgum	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Nyssaceae	N	N	FAC
	Hop-hornbeam	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Betulaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Virginia-creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Vitaceae	N	N	FACU
	Boston ivy	<i>Parthenocissus tricuspidata</i>	Vitaceae	I	N	N
	Empress-tree	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	Paulowniaceae	I	N	N
	Japanese corktree	<i>Phellodendron japonicum</i>	Rutaceae	I	N	N
	Corktree	<i>Phellodendron lavalleyi</i>	Rutaceae	I	N	N
	Mock-orange	<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i>	Hydrangeaceae	I	N	N
	Mock-orange	<i>Philadelphus inodorus</i> var. <i>grandiflorus</i>	Hydrangeaceae	I	N	N
	Photinia	<i>Photinia villosa</i>	Rosaceae	I	N	N
	Ninebark	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FACW-
	Short-leaf pine	<i>Pinus echinata</i>	Pinaceae	N	N/TU	N
	Pitch pine	<i>Pinus rigida</i>	Pinaceae	N	N	FACU
	Eastern white pine	<i>Pinus strobus</i>	Pinaceae	N	N	FACU
	Virginia pine	<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	Pinaceae	N	N	N
	Sycamore	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Platanaceae	N	N	FACW-
	Hardy orange	<i>Poncirus trifoliata</i>	Rutaceae	I	N	N
	White poplar	<i>Populus alba</i>	Salicaceae	I	N	N
	Balsam poplar	<i>Populus balsamifera</i>	Salicaceae	N	PE	FACW
	Eastern cottonwood	<i>Populus deltoides</i>	Salicaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Bigtooth aspen	<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	Salicaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Black poplar	<i>Populus nigra</i>	Salicaceae	I	N	N
	Quaking aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Salicaceae	N	N	N
	Wild plum	<i>Prunus americana</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FACU-

	Sweet cherry	<i>Prunus avium</i>	Rosaceae	I	N	N
	Pie cherry	<i>Prunus cerasus</i>	Rosaceae	I	N	N
	Beach plum	<i>Prunus maritima</i>	Rosaceae	N	PE	N
	European bird cherry	<i>Prunus padus</i>	Rosaceae	I	N	N
	Pin cherry	<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Peach	<i>Prunus persica</i>	Rosaceae	I	N	N
	Sand cherry	<i>Prunus pumila var. susquehanae</i>	Rosaceae	N	N/PT	N
	Wild black cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FACU
	Choke cherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FACU
	Hoptree	<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	Rutaceae	N	PT	FAC
	Kudzu	<i>Pueraria lobata</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	N
	Callery pear	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>	Rosaceae	I	N	N
	Pear	<i>Pyrus communis</i>	Rosaceae	I	N	N
	White oak	<i>Quercus alba</i>	Fagaceae	N	N	FACU
	Saul oak	<i>Quercus alba x montana</i>	Fagaceae	N	N	N
	Swamp white oak	<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Fagaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Scarlet oak	<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	Fagaceae	N	N	N
	Southern red oak	<i>Quercus falcata</i>	Fagaceae	N	PE	FACU-
	Scrub oak	<i>Quercus ilicifolia</i>	Fagaceae	N	N	N
	Shingle oak	<i>Quercus imbricaria</i>	Fagaceae	N	N	FAC
	Bur oak	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Fagaceae	N	N	FAC-
	Blackjack oak	<i>Quercus marilandica</i>	Fagaceae	N	N	N
	Chestnut oak	<i>Quercus montana</i>	Fagaceae	N	N	FACW
	Yellow oak	<i>Quercus muhlenbergii</i>	Fagaceae	N	N	UPL
	Pin oak	<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Fagaceae	N	N	FACW
	Bartram oak	<i>Quercus phellos x rubra</i>	Fagaceae	N	N	N
	Dwarf chestnut oak	<i>Quercus prinoides</i>	Fagaceae	N	N	N
	English oak	<i>Quercus robur</i>	Fagaceae	I	N	N
	Northern red oak	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Fagaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Post oak	<i>Quercus stellata</i>	Fagaceae	N	N	UPL
	Black oak	<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Fagaceae	N	N	N
	Buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	Rhamnaceae	I	N	N
	Buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus davurica</i>	Rhamnaceae	I	N	N
	Flame azalea	<i>Rhododendron calendulaceum</i>	Ericaceae	N	PX	N
	Rosebay	<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	Ericaceae	N	N	FAC
	Pinxter-flower	<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Ericaceae	N	N	FAC
	Swamp azalea	<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	Ericaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Jetbead	<i>Rhodotypos scandens</i>	Rosaceae	I	N	N

Shining sumac	<i>Rhus copallina</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>	Anacardiaceae	N	N	N
Smooth sumac	<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Anacardiaceae	N	N	N
Staghorn sumac	<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Anacardiaceae	N	N	N
Wild black currant	<i>Ribes americanum</i>	Grossulariaceae	N	N	FACW
Northern wild gooseberry	<i>Ribes hirtellum</i>	Grossulariaceae	N	N	FAC
Buffalo currant	<i>Ribes odoratum</i>	Grossulariaceae	I	N	N
Garden red currant	<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	Grossulariaceae	I	N	N
Bristly locust	<i>Robinia hispida</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	N
Black locust	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Fabaceae	N	N	FACU-
Dog rose	<i>Rosa canina</i>	Rosaceae	I	N	N
Pasture rose	<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	UPL
Cinnamon rose	<i>Rosa cinnamomea</i>	Rosaceae	I	N	N
Sweetbrier	<i>Rosa eglanteria</i>	Rosaceae	I	N	N
French rose	<i>Rosa gallica</i>	Rosaceae	I	N	N
Multiflora rose	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Rosaceae	I	N	FACU
Swamp rose	<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	OBL
Rugosa rose	<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	Rosaceae	I	N	FACU-
Prairie rose	<i>Rosa setigera</i>	Rosaceae	I	N/TU	FACU
Wild rose	<i>Rosa virginiana</i>	Rosaceae	N	TU	FAC
Memorial rose	<i>Rosa wichuraiana</i>	Rosaceae	I	N	N
Common blackberry	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FACU-
Southern dewberry	<i>Rubus enslenii</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FACU
Prickly dewberry	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FACU
Swamp dewberry	<i>Rubus hispidus</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FACW
Red raspberry	<i>Rubus idaeus</i> var. <i>strigosus</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FAC-
Cut-leaved blackberry	<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	Rosaceae	I	N	UPL
Black-cap	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	N
Purple-flowering raspberry	<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	N
Blackberry	<i>Rubus pensilvanicus</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	N
Wineberry	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>	Rosaceae	I	N	N
Dwarf blackberry	<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FACW
Dewberry	<i>Rubus recurvicaulis</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FACU
Bristly blackberry	<i>Rubus setosus</i>	Rosaceae	N	TU	FACW
Long-beaked willow	<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Salicaceae	N	N	FACW
Goat willow	<i>Salix caprea</i>	Salicaceae	I	N	N
Gray willow	<i>Salix cinerea</i>	Salicaceae	I	N	N
Pussy willow	<i>Salix discolor</i>	Salicaceae	N	N	FACW
Diamond willow	<i>Salix eriocephala</i>	Salicaceae	N	N	FACW+
Crack willow	<i>Salix fragilis</i>	Salicaceae	I	N	FAC+
Upland willow	<i>Salix humilis</i> var. <i>humilis</i>	Salicaceae	N	N	FACU

	Dwarf upland willow	<i>Salix humilis</i> var. <i>tristis</i>	Salicaceae	N	N	FACU
	Shining willow	<i>Salix lucida</i> ssp. <i>lucida</i>	Salicaceae	N	N	FACW
	Black willow	<i>Salix nigra</i>	Salicaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Bay-leaved willow	<i>Salix pentandra</i>	Salicaceae	I	N	N
	Basket willow	<i>Salix purpurea</i>	Salicaceae	I	N	N
	Silky willow	<i>Salix sericea</i>	Salicaceae	N	N	OBL
	American elder	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Adoxaceae	N	N	FACW
	Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Lauraceae	N	N	FACU-
	Catbrier	<i>Smilax glauca</i>	Smilacaceae	N	N	FACU
	Bristly greenbrier	<i>Smilax hispida</i>	Smilacaceae	N	N	N
	Catbrier	<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	Smilacaceae	N	N	FAC
	Trailing nightshade	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> var. <i>dulcamara</i>	Solanaceae	I	N	FAC
	Meadow-sweet	<i>Spiraea alba</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FACW+
	Japanese spiraea	<i>Spiraea japonica</i>	Rosaceae	I	N	FACU-
	Meadow-sweet	<i>Spiraea latifolia</i>	Rosaceae	N	N	FAC+
	Bladdernut	<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	Staphyleaceae	N	N	FAC
	Snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> var. <i>albus</i>	Caprifoliaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> var. <i>laevigatus</i>	Caprifoliaceae	I	N	FACU-
	Coralberry	<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>	Caprifoliaceae	N	N	UPL
	Sapphire-berry	<i>Symplocos paniculata</i>	Symplocaceae	I	N	N
	Common lilac	<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>	Oleaceae	I	N	N
	Canadian yew	<i>Taxus canadensis</i>	Taxaceae	N	N	FAC
	Basswood	<i>Tilia americana</i> var. <i>americana</i>	Malvaceae	N	N	FACU
	Poison-ivy	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	Anacardiaceae	N	N	FAC
	Poison sumac	<i>Toxicodendron vernix</i>	Anacardiaceae	N	N	OBL
	Canada hemlock	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Pinaceae	N	N	FACU
	American elm	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	Ulmaceae	N	N	FACW-
	Chinese elm	<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>	Ulmaceae	I	N	N
	Red elm	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	Ulmaceae	N	N	FAC-
	Low sweet blueberry	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Ericaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Highbush blueberry	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Ericaceae	N	N	FACW-
	Cranberry	<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>	Ericaceae	N	N	OBL
	Lowbush blueberry	<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	Ericaceae	N	N	N
	Deerberry	<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	Ericaceae	N	N	FACU-
	Maple-leaved viburnum	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Adoxaceae	N	N	N
	Witherod	<i>Viburnum cassinoides</i>	Adoxaceae	N	N	FACW

	Southern arrow-wood	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Adoxaceae	N	N	FAC
	Linden viburnum	<i>Viburnum dilatatum</i>	Adoxaceae	I	N	N
	Nannyberry	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Adoxaceae	N	N	FAC
	Possum-haw	<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	Adoxaceae	N	PE	OBL
	Guelder-rose	<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Adoxaceae	I	N	N
	Doublefile viburnum	<i>Viburnum plicatum</i>	Adoxaceae	I	N	N
	Black-haw	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Adoxaceae	N	N	FACU
	Downy arrow-wood	<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i>	Adoxaceae	N	N	N
	Northern arrow-wood	<i>Viburnum recognitum</i>	Adoxaceae	N	N	FACW-
	Tea viburnum	<i>Viburnum setigerum</i>	Adoxaceae	I	N	N
	Siebold viburnum	<i>Viburnum sieboldii</i>	Adoxaceae	I	N	N
	Highbush-cranberry	<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>	Adoxaceae	N	TU/PR	FACW
	Summer grape	<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>	Vitaceae	N	N	FACU
	Fox grape	<i>Vitis labrusca</i>	Vitaceae	N	N	FACU
	Frost grape	<i>Vitis riparia</i>	Vitaceae	N	N	FACW
	Frost grape	<i>Vitis vulpina</i>	Vitaceae	N	N	FAC
	Chinese wisteria	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>	Fabaceae	I	N	N
	Prickly-ash	<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>	Rutaceae	N	N	FACU

Table 1

	Pennsylvania Status	PE – Pennsylvania endangered PT – Pennsylvania threatened PR – Pennsylvania rare	PX – Pennsylvania extirpated PV – Pennsylvania vulnerable TU – Tentatively undetermined PC – Candidate	CR – Candidate rare						Origin (N/I)	N – Native	I – Introduced
	Federal Status (Endangered Species Act of 1973)	LE – Listed endangered	LT – Listed threatened	PDL – Proposed for delisting								
	Origin (N/I)	N – Native	I – Introduced									